



Conflict And The Environment

N. P. Gleditsch



Conflict And The Environment:

Armed Conflict and Environmental Damage Dr. U C Jha, 2014-08-01 Armed conflict and military activities have serious adverse impacts on the environment Modern weaponry troop movements landmines hazardous military waste and the destruction of forests for military use are a few sources of harm to the environment both during armed conflict and peacetime military activities Ecological assaults in combat areas are often kept a secret by the government resulting in even greater humanitarian and environmental harm Environmental degradation is increasingly being recognized as one of the most significant challenges of the 21st century and its effects are being felt worldwide Both domestic and international legislations have been inadequate in mitigating the impact of military activities This book provides details of the environmental destruction wreaked during international and non international armed conflicts and argues that the existing legal regime for the protection of the environment during armed conflict requires substantial modification It puts forward the view that though it is inconceivable to impose an absolute ban on environmental damage during military operations strengthening and clarifying the existing laws protecting the environment in times of conflict and enforcing environment friendly practices among military forces could go a long way in protecting natural assets of our earth *Conflict and the Environment* N.P. Gleditsch, 1997-09-30 The end of the Cold War has opened up the arena for increased attention to other lines of conflict both in Europe and globally Environmental disruption by no means a new phenomenon is a chief beneficiary of the shift in priorities in the public debate The Scientific and Environmental Affairs Division of NATO has moved with the times and has defined environmental security as one of the priority areas for its cooperation with Central and Eastern Europe and countries of the former Soviet Union Research on these issues is now thus very much a collaborative effort across former lines of division in Europe The Introduction by Sverre Stub sets the tone Our Future Common or None at All The book reveals the very real risks associated with environmental degradation whether of the land waters or the oceans and charts out previous disputes and points to the very real danger of violent conflict associated with the drying up of natural resources The book ends with a section on Responses which seeks to provide answers to the threats discussed in the preceding sections

Routledge Handbook of Environmental Conflict and Peacebuilding Ashok Swain, Joakim Öjendal, 2018-04-17 The past two decades have witnessed the emergence of a large body of research examining the linkage between environmental scarcity violent conflict and cooperation However this environmental security polemic is still trying to deliver a well defined approach to achieving peace Studies are being undertaken to find the precise pathways by which cooperative actions are expected not only to pre-empt or moderate resource conflicts but also to help diffuse cooperative behaviour to other disputed issues The recognition that environmental resources can contribute to violent conflict accentuates their potential significance as pathways for cooperation and the consolidation of peace in post conflict societies Conceived as a single and reliable reference source which will be a vital resource for students researchers and policy makers alike the Routledge Handbook of

Environmental Conflict and Peacebuilding presents a wide range of chapters written by key thinkers in the field organised into four key parts Part I Review of the concept and theories Part II Review of thematic approaches resources scarcity intervention adaptation and peacebuilding Part III Case studies Middle East Iraq Jordan Liberia Nepal Colombia Philippines Part IV Analytical challenges and future oriented perspectives Enabling the reader to find a concise expert review on topics that are most likely to arise in the course of conducting research or policy making this volume presents a truly global overview of the key issues and debates in environmental conflict and peacebuilding

Environmental Conflict and Cooperation James Lee, 2019-06-12 Environmental Conflict and Cooperation explores the evolution of environmental conflict as a field of research and the study of cooperation as an alternative to war Over four key parts James R Lee navigates the contours of this growing field and paints a vivid framework for better understanding issues around environmental conflict and security The premise of the field and its historic manifestations The definition and purpose of research The persuasions or types of environmental conflict and cooperation The promise of research in leading to better decision making and to broaching new challenges Over the course of these parts the author outlines the deep historic record of this discipline arguing that it will play a key role in understanding important future trends Utilizing a wide variety of case studies that range from ancient examples including conflict over the Cedars of Lebanon and the role of tin in the Peloponnesian Wars to future oriented scenarios including expanded island building in the South China Sea and the global politics of geo engineering Lee highlights key concepts metrics and policy contexts that will test current understandings He also examines a variety of research methods and provides examples of the ways in which such research can be used to inform policy improvements This book will draw specific interest from students and scholars of environmental conflict and cooperation as well as researchers of environmental politics and security studies

ARMED CONFLICT AND THE ENVIRONMENT, 2019

Environmental Conflict Paul Diehl, Nils Petter Gleditsch, 2018-03-05 As environmental security gains increasing attention there is a pressing need for rigorous examinations of environmental causes of conflict and the potential for conflict resolution Environmental Conflict explores the role of environmental degradation or scarcity in intrastate or interstate violent conflict and how cooperative efforts might forestall such undesirable consequences By presenting cutting edge conceptual and empirical research examining how environmental factors may influence group and state decisions to employ violence this book enhances understanding of the possibilities for future conflict and how to prevent it

War and the Environment Rosemary Rayfuse, 2014-09-18 The chapters in this volume have their origins in papers presented at a Workshop held at Lund University in Sweden The Workshop gathered together experts from Europe the United States and Australia including leading academics as well as representatives from the ICRC the Swedish Norwegian and Danish Red Cross Societies and the Swedish and Norwegian governments to examine the relevance and adequacy of the existing regime for environmental protection during armed conflict as well as the ability of other international legal mechanisms to contribute to the

amelioration of damage to the environment arising as a result of or in relation to armed conflict The book like the Workshop takes as its starting point the existing IHL regime for the protection of the environment during armed conflict and goes on to explore the application of other legal regimes that may be relevant to protection of the environment both during armed conflict and as in the broader context envisaged by the ILC in relation to armed conflict As this thought provoking volume demonstrates a vast range of issues actors and legal regimes must now be considered and some pro active and imaginative research and thinking brought to bear in any consideration of this ever important topic Some papers appeared previously in a special issue of the Nordic Journal of International Law **Conflict and the Environment** N. P. Gleditsch,2014-01-15

Managing Environmental Conflict Joshua D. Fisher,2022-02-15 Conflicts frequently arise over environmental issues such as land use natural resource management and laws and regulation emerging from diverging interests and values among stakeholders This book is a primer on causes of and solutions to such conflicts It provides a foundational overview of the theory and practice of collaborative approaches to managing environmental disputes Joshua D Fisher explains the core concepts in collaborative conflict management and presents a clear practical and implementable framework for understanding and responding to environmental disputes He details strategies to bring stakeholders together in pursuit of collective solutions emphasizing ongoing processes of dialogue analysis action and learning This collaborative approach can create new opportunities for stakeholders to better understand each other and the natural world which enables more effective and context appropriate environmental governance The primer examines why and how system dynamics can constrain or expand the possibility of constructive management of conflicts It features a case study from the Amazon Basin where local communities extractive industry operators conservationists and land managers have often clashed over access to natural resources drawing out lessons to illustrate how to adapt the conflict management framework to distinct contexts **Managing Environmental Conflict** synthesizes knowledge methods and practices spanning consensus building collaborative governance complex adaptive systems science environmental conflict resolution and environmental peacebuilding Its presentation of this important and timely topic will be invaluable for academics and practitioners alike including decision makers scientists and conflict management professionals **Environmental Protection, Security and Armed Conflict** Onita Das,2013-01-01 **Environmental Protection Security and Armed Conflict** is a timely reminder of the need to integrate sustainable development into key areas of international law including all phases of armed conflict Onita Das cleverly picks her way through the applicable law and derives solid suggestions for the future Karen Hulme University of Essex UK This book explores environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict from a sustainable development perspective The author details how at each stage of the armed conflict life cycle policy law and enforcement have fallen short of the sustainable development model and concludes with a set of suggestions for how to address this pressing concern The book considers and discusses Environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict from a holistically sustainable

development perspective Environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict in the life cycle of armed conflict pre conflict in conflict and post conflict Uses substantive sustainable development principles duty of states to ensure sustainable use of natural resources equity and the eradication of poverty common but differentiated responsibilities precautionary principle public participation good governance integration and interrelationship and polluter pays principle as tools or objectives to achieve sustainable development in the context of environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict The concept of sustainable development is utilized to fill the gaps left by policy and law in the field of environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict The book also examines 5 case studies relating to Somalia Darfur Sudan Sierra Leone the First Gulf war and the Kosovo conflict This fascinating and detailed study will strongly appeal to academics and postgraduate students in the fields of both environmental protection and international law researchers policy makers NGOs and individuals working in the field

Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace Carsten Stahn, Jennifer S. Easterday, Jens Iverson, 2017 This book examines the protection of the environment in post conflict societies with regard both to the maintenance of natural ecosystems and to the function of environmental protection in the peace building process addressing the strengths and weaknesses of different bodies of law

Law of the Environment and Armed Conflict, 2017 Law of the Environment and Armed Conflict discusses the most important and influential research articles relating to the protection of the environment in armed conflict This research review plots the trajectory of research on this issue from early weapons impacts and the Vietnam War to the first major challenge for wartime environmental protections in the Gulf Conflict liability for harm and possible future directions

Protecting the Environment During Armed Conflict Elizabeth Mrema, Carl Bruch, Jordan Diamond, 2009 This report inventories and analyses the range of international laws that protect the environment during armed conflict With a view to identifying the current gaps and weaknesses in this system the authors examine the relevant provisions within four bodies of international law environmental humanitarian IHL international criminal law ICL international environmental law IEL and international human rights law HRL The report concludes with twelve concrete recommendations on ways to strengthen this legal framework and its enforcement The Environment and Natural Resources are crucial for building and consolidating peace it is urgent that their protection in times of armed conflict be strengthened There can be no durable peace if the natural resources that sustain livelihoods are damaged or destroyed This report provides a basis upon which Member States can draw upon to clarify expand and enforce international law on environmental protection in times of war

Environmental Conflict Paul Francis Diehl, Nils Petter Gleditsch, 2001 This book is a collection of articles that deal with different aspects of the role of environmental factors in interstate and intrastate conflict Specifically the book considers the role of environmental change and degradation in promotion violent conflict but also how cooperative efforts might forestall such undesirable consequences In doing so the chapters encompass much of the cutting edge research in the area of the environmental security All chapters

have a strong empirical base and build upon the most recent research in the field of international conflict. Although there is heterogeneity in approach and scope, all the chapters are broadly concerned with theoretical issues and generally form a coherent whole around the theme that environmental factors may influence group and state decisions to employ violence. The book does not begin with a predisposition to a specific answer to what is an empirical question.

The Conflict Environment of Nations Warren R. Phillips, 1970. The study was designed to answer three questions about the conflict behavior of nations:

1. What are the dimensions of variation in environmental inputs to nations from the international conflict system?
2. To what degree is a nation's conflict activity a response to these conflict stimuli from the environment?
3. Which characteristics of nations explain deviations from a simple stimulus response model of conflict behavior?

To this end, data were collected on several measures of foreign conflict behavior for all nations exhibiting conflict in 1963. These data were organized into two matrices. The first matrix is an input matrix in which each observation represents the total amount of conflict behavior received by a nation regardless of sender. The second matrix is an output matrix in which observation is a record of the nation's total conflict behavior. The data in these matrices were each intercorrelated and factor analyzed. The factors derived from each matrix were then compared to assess the relationship between inputs and outputs of nations by use of canonical regression techniques. The residuals conflict variance, which is independent of this relationship from the above analyses, were then regressed on a set of twenty-two variables of nations characteristics which represented the basic patterns of attributes found by Rummel in 1963. The conflict environment of nations was found to be composed of four major patterns of conflict experience. A high correlation between conflict actions sent and received was found. The discrepancies were found to be related to national characteristics.

Author: **Security and Environment in the Mediterranean** Hans Günter Brauch, 2003. In this volume, security specialists, peace researchers, environmental scholars, demographers, as well as climate, desertification, water, food, and urbanisation specialists from the Middle East and North Africa, Europe, and North America, review security and conflict prevention in the Mediterranean. They also analyse NATO's Mediterranean security dialogue and offer conceptualisations on security and perceptions of security challenges as seen in North and South. The latter half of the book analyses environmental security and conflicts in the Mediterranean and environmental consequences of World War II, the Gulf War, the Balkan wars, and the Middle East conflict. It also examines factors of global environmental change, population growth, climate change, desertification, water scarcity, food, and urbanisation issues, as well as natural disasters. Furthermore, it draws conceptual conclusions for a fourth phase of research on human and environmental security and peace, as well as policy conclusions for cooperation and partnership in the Mediterranean in the 21st century.

[The Post-Conflict Environment](#) Daniel Bertrand Monk, Jacob Mundy, 2014-08-04. A critique of the technocratic neoliberal paradigm of peacebuilding.

[From Conflict to Peacebuilding](#) Richard A. Matthew, Oli Brown, United Nations Environment Programme, David Jensen, 2009. Today's changing security landscape requires a radical shift in the way the international

community engages in conflict management This report by the United nations Environment Programme aims to review the latest knowledge and field experience on the linkages between environment conflict and peacebuilding and to discuss the ways in which these issues can be addressed and integrated in a more coherent and systematic way by the UN Member States and other stakeholders involved in peacebuilding interventions and conflict prevention *Environmental Change and Security Project Report* ,1996

Wicked Environmental Problems Peter J. Balint,Ronald E. Stewart,Anand Desai,Lawrence C. Walters,2012-06-22 Wicked problems are large scale long term policy dilemmas in which multiple and compounding risks and uncertainties combine with sharply divergent public values to generate contentious political stalemates wicked problems in the environmental arena typically emerge from entrenched conflicts over natural resource management and over the prioritization of economic and conservation goals more generally This new book examines past experience and future directions in the management of wicked environmental problems and describes new strategies for mitigating the conflicts inherent in these seemingly intractable situations The book reviews the history of the concept of wicked problems examines the principles and processes that managers have applied explores the practical limitations of various approaches Most important the book reviews current thinking on the way forward focusing on the implementation of learning networks in which public managers technical experts and public stakeholders collaborate in decision making processes that are analytic iterative and deliberative Case studies of forest management in the Sierra Nevada restoration of the Florida Everglades carbon trading in the European Union and management of the Ngorongoro Conservation Area in Tanzania are used to explain concepts and demonstrate practical applications Wicked Environmental Problems offers new approaches for managing environmental conflicts and shows how managers could apply these approaches within common real world statutory decision making frameworks It is essential reading for anyone concerned with managing environmental problems

Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Conflict And The Environment**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever screens reign supreme and immediate conversation drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and mental nuances hidden within words usually go unheard. However, nestled within the pages of **Conflict And The Environment** a captivating fictional treasure blinking with raw emotions, lies an extraordinary quest waiting to be undertaken. Written by a talented wordsmith, that enchanting opus attracts visitors on an introspective trip, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the very cloth of each and every word. Within the mental depths with this poignant evaluation, we shall embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is key styles, dissect their fascinating publishing model, and fail to the effective resonance it evokes strong within the recesses of readers hearts.

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man diese richtig bekämpft und die plage wieder los wird erfahrt ihr hier zudem zeigen wir die möglichkeiten wie mechanische entfernung und schneckenfressende fische vor

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