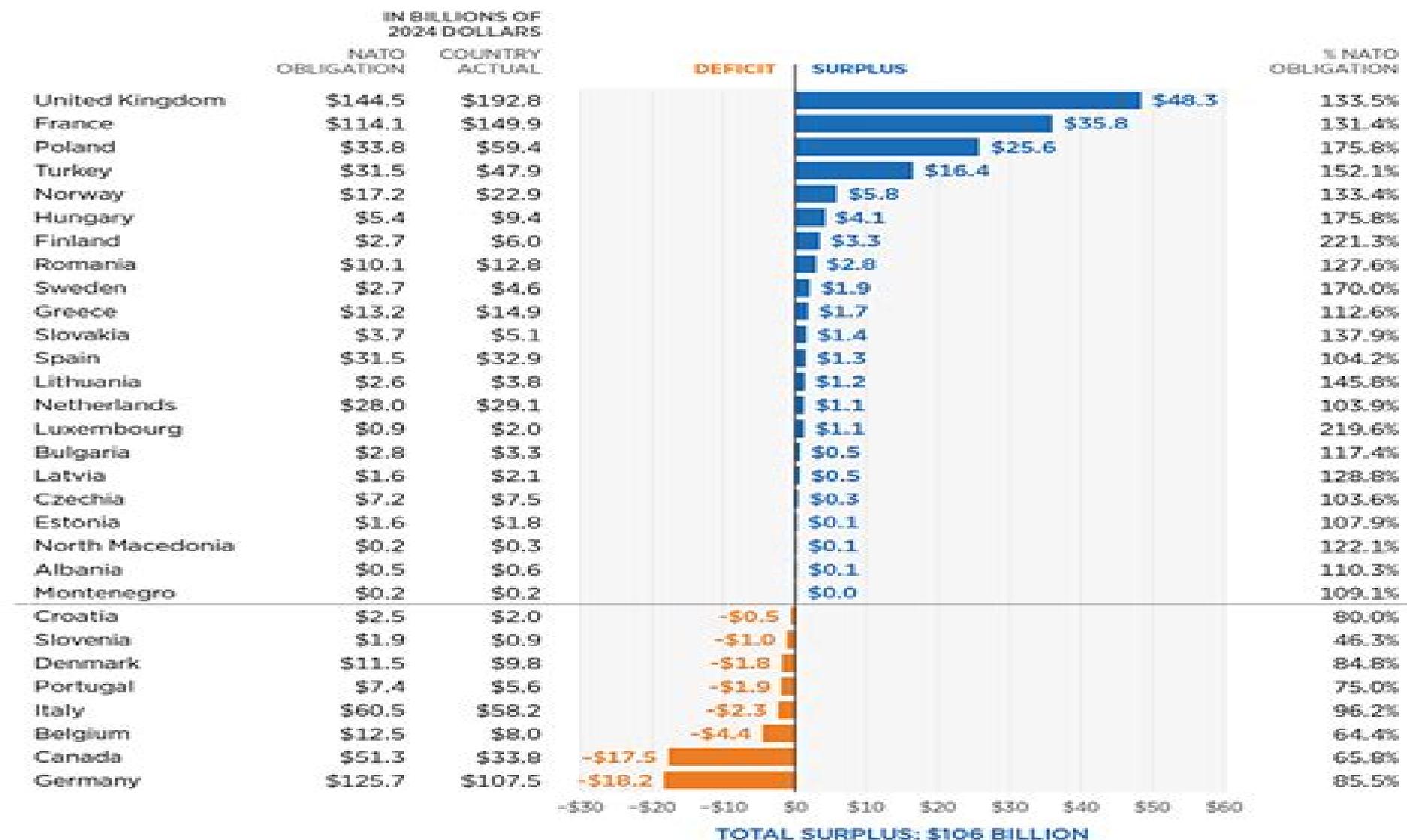


# Surplus or Deficit: Equipment Expenditures by NATO Member Using 20 Percent of Total Defense Spending Benchmark, 2014–2024



NOTE: U.S. is not listed because its spending levels would distort figures for other NATO members.

SOURCE: Authors' calculations based on: News release, "Defence Expenditure of NATO Countries (2014–2024)," North Atlantic Treaty Organization, June 17, 2024, [https://www.nato.int/nato\\_static\\_files2014/assets/pdf/2024/6/pdf/240617-def-exp-2024-en.pdf](https://www.nato.int/nato_static_files2014/assets/pdf/2024/6/pdf/240617-def-exp-2024-en.pdf) (accessed March 18, 2025). For more information about the data, see the appendix.

# Burden Sharing In Nato

**Strategic Studies Institute, U. S. Army  
War College, Joel R. Hillison**

## **Burden Sharing In Nato:**

Perceptions of NATO Burden-sharing Charles A. Cooper, Benjamin Zycher, 1989-01-01 The allocation of burdens and responsibilities within NATO has been a contentious issue since the formation of the alliance This report explores the reasons that European defense spending is proportionately less than that of the United States and contrasts the European spending record with their more impressive record in supplying defense resources to the Atlantic Alliance The analysis makes clear that there are no simple quantitative criteria for assessing burden sharing performance Changing perceptions of the Soviet threat and the forthcoming 1992 change in the European Economic Community complicate the burden sharing issue Burden sharing must be addressed together with needed changes in NATO military strategy and doctrine and in light of the new political challenge for NATO governments posed by the Soviet Union s new style of security diplomacy A clearer consensus within NATO on a future force structure and military doctrine is essential for acceptable future burden sharing arrangements

**Burden-sharing in NATO** Simon Lunn, 2021-01-26 This book first published in 1983 analyses the debate around burden sharing in NATO where the main issue is the distribution amongst the allies of the burden of maintaining the security arrangement This raises problems of defining measuring and comparing the defence efforts of the various countries This book examines the issues and argues for the need to address directly the fundamental problems concerning the Cold War security relationship between the United States and Western Europe *Burden Sharing in NATO* Gavin Kennedy, 1979

*Gdp-Based Burden Sharing in NATO: The Politics of Defense Financing - Study of Military Spending by Allies Germany, France, Poland, Italy, Greece, Def U. S. Military, Department Of Defense (Dod), Albert Drones*, 2018-09-06 The NATO Allies agreed at the September 2014 Wales Summit to spend at least two percent of their gross domestic products GDPs on defense by 2024 This commitment has become a point of contention among the Allies and a distraction from the imperative of improving the Alliance s burden sharing system The GDP based burden sharing policy has not proven to be effective or fair and its implementation has been subject to national political and economic constraints NATO as a whole has struggled to sufficiently fund the capabilities necessary for its mission effectiveness even as individual Allies above all the United States have spent enormous amounts on defense At the same time some Allies have made significant security contributions

*Stepping Up: Burden Sharing by NATO's Newest Members* Strategic Studies Institute, U. S. Army War College, Joel R. Hillison, 2015-01-18 Burden sharing is back Indeed many observers of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO Alliance would claim that it never went away This is because from its inception in 1949 NATO has never been an alliance of equals The United States has always made the overwhelmingly larger contribution not only for the defense of Europe under Article 5 of the NATO Treaty but also in the numerous operations that the Alliance has carried out beyond Europe since the end of the Cold War At one stage in the late 1950s the United States had nearly 400 000 troops and 7 000 nuclear weapons deployed in Western Europe It also maintained large stocks of pre positioned equipment and sent thousands of more troops back to

Europe every year for reinforcement and exercises

**NATO's Burden-Sharing Disputes** Tommi Koivula, Heljä Ossa, 2022-02-26 This book states that burden sharing is one of the most persisting sources for tension and disagreement within NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organisation It also belongs to one of the most studied issues within NATO with distinguishable traditions and schools of thought However this pertinent question has been rarely discussed extensively by academics The key idea of the book is to make burden sharing more understandable as a historical contemporary and future phenomenon The authors take a comprehensive look at what is actually meant with burden sharing and how it has evolved as a concept and a real life phenomenon through the 70 years of NATO's existence

**NATO Burden-sharing** James Reed Golden, 1983

**NATO Burden-sharing** Helen A. Kitchen, James Reed Golden, Volkmar Lauber, 1983

**Struggling for Security** Tad Andrew Schnauffer (II), 2022 Since the founding of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO US administrations have criticized their European allies for not meeting security burden sharing goals This study aims to gain insight into what factors motivate alliance members to contribute to the burden sharing objectives they have agreed to achieve From a US perspective the need for its European allies to reach these goals will allow the United States to shift resources to more pressing strategic challenges like the rise of China Informed by Mancur Olson's theory of collective action and Glenn Snyder's concept of the security dilemma in alliances this project tests the hypothesis that the more a NATO ally's foreign policy interests align with those of the United States the less that ally will spend on defense as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product GDP This study uses a mixed methods approach The primary metric measuring an ally's contribution is the percentage of its GDP spent on defense Furthermore this study breaks NATO's history into three geopolitical periods the Cold War 1950 to 1990 the Post Cold War 1991 to 2006 and the Resurgent period 2007 to 2019 The analysis yields robust support for the theory in periods lacking a major threat i.e. the Post Cold War That means the more aligned an ally's foreign policy preferences are with the United States the less that ally spends on defense as a percentage of its GDP in such periods The implications of these findings suggest that with the intensified threat of Russia made apparent with its attack on Ukraine in 2022 burden sharing in the NATO alliance will be less of a problem for the US in the immediate future However when this threat recedes the burden sharing issue will return and the United States will have to send credible signals like withdrawing troops from Europe to its allies to cause them to question US protection and increase defense spending

*The Burdensharing Debate* Simon Duke, 1993-06-18 Examines critically the history and assumptions behind the divisive question of allied contributions to the common defence It looks at the methodology of the burdensharing debate and focuses on political economic and military ramifications of the debate

**U. S. - NATO Burden Sharing** Paul A. Smith (Jr), 1994 Since NATO's establishment in 1949 the cost of providing for the collective protection of the alliance was to be shared equitably among the member countries This report provides a historical presentation of defense burden sharing Determines the status of U.S. burden sharing initiatives proposed to NATO allies since 1980 and the allies' responsiveness to those initiatives 2 the

allies record in meeting their military commitments and 3 the effect of future force reductions on defense burden sharing

Charts and tables *The US, NATO and Military Burden-Sharing* Stephen J. Cimbala, Peter Forster, 2005-10-21 This study establishes that the political economic and military technological changes that transform the international system also alter the way in which a state views its and others responsibilities and burdens for responding to international crises It assesses the distribution of the costs of raising and supporting arms of service the risks of deploying them overseas and using them in combat or peace operations and the extent to which members have a responsibility for maintaining international order in the context of three instances of multinational military intervention the Multinational Force deployment in Lebanon in 1982 83 the first Persian Gulf War in 1990 91 and the UN and NATO intervention in Bosnia Herzegovina NATO's Post-Cold War Trajectory M. Webber, J. Sperling, M. Smith, 2012-08-20 Two decades since the watershed of the Cold War this book investigates NATO's staying power This book investigates how the Alliance has adapted and managed to attend to new roles and purposes through the lens of International Relations theory The Alliance will continue but will remain subject to ongoing crises and challenges of change

**NATO Burden-sharing and Keeping the Peace** Brent John Sackett, 2021 Since NATO was founded in 1949 the issue of burden sharing has been fiercely debated Members have argued about what constitutes a fair contribution and who is getting the most benefit During the early days America's monopoly on nuclear weapons led to U S overcontribution and free riding by the poorer members After NATO moved to a flexible response military strategy conventional weapons became more relevant and burden sharing came to be more balanced Since the 1992 Oslo declaration committed the alliance to out of area crisis response burden sharing has changed again Using the NATO air operations in the Balkans conflict as a case study I show that burden sharing has again shifted towards exploitation of wealthier members Rather than using military expenditures as a contribution measurement I examine aircraft and sortie contributions to the combat operations Based on a Spearman rank correlation test using aircraft contributions I find evidence that the rich carried a disproportional burden in the conflict The exploitation was more pronounced when I examined the sorties flown by each nation showing that the richer members flew their aircraft disproportionately more than the poorer ones Examining contributions of the more complex and expensive support aircraft resulted in even stronger evidence of exploitation In addition the U S became an extreme outlier when I examined the sorties flown by these support aircraft No other member was able to provide these critical types of sorties These results endorse the argument that a capabilities gap exists in NATO When I compared these defense burdens to benefit measurements I find a lack of concordance between burdens and benefits during the Kosovo air campaign Many European members received a larger benefit share relative to their aircraft and sortie contributions to the conflict This suggests less cohesion in the alliance Analysis of the contributions of support aircraft and sorties provided the strongest evidence of a three tiered alliance with burden and benefit shares significantly out of balance The emergence of the capabilities gap indicates that the alliance will face significant policy challenges moving forward

**Burden-sharing in NATO** Ethan D. Hull,2022 This thesis analyzes four case studies that illustrate the challenges of the U S government in dealing with burden sharing in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization from 1966 to 1984 Congress and the president have tried to ameliorate this issue through several initiatives The case studies discussed in this thesis consist of the Mansfield Amendments of 1966 and 1971 the Jackson Nunn Amendment of 1973 the 3 Percent Agreement of 1978 and the Nunn Amendment of 1984 Above all these initiatives illustrate the challenges of burden sharing in an inherently unequal alliance American military power has been more substantial than the other alliance members Consequently NATO s disparity of power complicates burden sharing in this alliance Historical circumstances such as the relative decline of American power during the early 1970s have made burden sharing a more substantial concern for U S government officials because of NATO s imbalance of power Because of these factors burden sharing and the diplomatic issues it causes will not vanish anytime soon Burden Sharing in the NATO Alliance Craig Charles McClenahan,1987 U.S.-NATO Burden Sharing United States. General Accounting Office,1990 Defense Burdensharing Alternatives for the Future United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Defense Burdensharing Panel,1990 **The Political Economy of Security** Stephen G. Brooks,2026-03-03 The complex and multifaceted relationship between economic factors and conflict In this book Stephen Brooks provides a systematic empirical and theoretical examination of how economic factors influence security affairs Empirically he analyzes how economic variables of all kinds affect interstate war terrorism and civil war in total sixteen pathways are examined Brooks shows that the relationship between economic factors and conflict is complex and multifaceted discrete economic factors such as international trade economic development and globalized manufacturing to name a few are sometimes helpful for promoting peace and stability but at other times are detrimental Brooks also develops a stronger theoretical foundation for guiding future research on the economics security interaction Drawing on Adam Smith he provides a more complete range of answers to the three key conceptual questions analysts must consider how economic goals relate to security goals what economic factors to focus on and how economic actors influence security policies Combining an innovative theoretical understanding with empirical rigor Brooks s account will reshape our understanding of the political economy of security **Counting Dollars Or Measuring Value** Kathleen H. Hicks,Jeffrey Rathke,Seamus P. Daniels,Michael Matlaga,Laura Daniels,Andres Linder,2018 The transatlantic security alliance rests on three pillars common interests and values political cohesion and a sharing of the burden for collective defense The stresses in U S European relations are creating fissures in the architecture of our shared security and raising doubts about the stability of long established structures of transatlantic cooperation In these circumstances it is vital to renew our understanding of our alliance and examine the integrity of its supports Transatlantic burden sharing is a crucial element that deserves scrutiny The NATO spending question has created tensions on both sides of the Atlantic Although the transatlantic security community actively debates the merits of the 2 percent measure it has not identified an alternative measure or set of

measures to adopt instead This report seeks to catalyze that political and analytical discussion of alternatives by widening the aperture for assessing and comparing the security contributions of NATO allies and key European partners

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