

H. W. E. DAVIES

## Continuity and change

### *The evolution of the British planning system, 1947–97\**

The modern British planning system reached its half century in 1997. During that period, the five basic legislative principles established by the Town and Country Planning Act 1947 have remained substantially unaltered yet the social, political and economic contexts of the planning system have changed considerably. The result has been a radical change in planning practice, from being a uniform, comprehensive system to one which is much more diverse in its aims and methods. The paper examines the evolution of the planning system and questions why the legislative principles were able to remain constant in the context of such change.

Fifty years ago, on 8 August 1947, the Town and Country Planning Act 1947 received the Royal Assent. The appointed day for its coming into operation came the following 1 July when virtually the whole of the previous planning legislation was repealed and a new, comprehensive and universal system of land use planning was established for England and Wales. The new Act was paralleled by a separate Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1947 after some debate as to whether there should be a single Act for Great Britain.

By this Act, according to Wilfred Burns, former Chief Planner in the Department of the Environment, 'the planning system was given by Parliament to local authorities' (Burns, 1976, 684). Five basic principles were established for control of the development and use of land through the new planning system, and these were:

Professor H. W. E. Davies is in the Department of Land Management and Development at the University of Reading, Whiteknights, PO Box 219, Reading RG6 6AW.

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\*This is a revised and extended version of the paper presented at the National Planning Conference and Exhibition 1997 of the Royal Town Planning Institute in Edinburgh on 12 June 1997, under the title, 'Fifty years of planning achievements—the evolution of the planning system since 1947', celebrating the Fiftieth Anniversary of the 1947 Town and Country Planning Act. The Act came into effect on the appointed day of 1 July 1948.

# British Planning

**Mark Steyvers**



## **British Planning:**

## Decoding **British Planning**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its ability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**British Planning**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers embark on an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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