

# Approaches to Grammaticalization

VOLUME II

*edited by Elizabeth Closs Traugott  
and Bernd Heine*

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# Approaches To Grammaticalization

**Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine**



## **Approaches To Grammaticalization:**

**Approaches to Grammaticalization** Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, 1991-01-01 The study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics This two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues The papers in Volume I are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality Those in Volume II are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization *Approaches to Grammaticalization* Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, 1991-10-15 The study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics This two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues The papers in Volume I are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality Those in Volume II are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization Approaches to Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, Emeritus Professor Institute of African Studies Bernd Heine, 1990 The study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics This two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues The papers in Volume I are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality Those in Volume II are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization *Approaches to Grammaticalization: Focus on types of grammatical markers* Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, 1991 Approaches to Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, 1991-01-01 The study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole

creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics This two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues The papers in Volume I are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality Those in Volume II are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization **Approaches to Grammaticalization** ,1900

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Corpus Approaches to Grammaticalization in English Hans Lindquist, Christian Mair, 2004-01-01 Grammaticalization is an important concept in general and typological linguistics and a prominent type of explanation in historical linguistics For historical corpus linguists grammaticalization theory provides a frame of orientation in their effort to analyze and systematize a fast accumulating mass of data Students of grammaticalization have become increasingly aware of the potential of existing corpora and established corpus linguistic methodology for their work This book continues and develops the dialogue between the two fields All the contributions are based on extensive use of various electronic corpora Relating corpus practices to recent theoretical concerns of grammaticalization studies they deal with grammaticalization and historical sociolinguistics lexicalization and grammaticalization layering frequency grammaticalization and dialects degrammaticalization and grammaticalization in a contrastive perspective The papers show that a synthesis of corpus methodology and grammaticalization studies leads to new and interesting insights about the mechanisms of language change and the communicative functions of language *Grammaticalization* Heiko Narrog, Bernd Heine, 2021-03-31 This textbook introduces and explains the fundamental issues major research questions and current approaches in the study of grammaticalization the development of new grammatical forms from lexical items and of further grammatical functions from existing grammatical forms Grammaticalization has been a vibrant research field in recent years and has proven effective in

explaining a wide range of phenomena it has even been claimed that the only true language universals are diachronic and are related to cross linguistic processes of grammaticalization The chapters provide a detailed account of the major issues in the field foundational questions such as directionality criteria and parameters of grammaticalization and phases and cycles the much debated issue of the motivations behind grammaticalization including the role of language contact and typological influences the advantages and disadvantages of different theoretical approaches and the relationship between grammaticalization and process such as lexicalization exaptation and the development of discourse markers Each chapter offers guidance on further reading and concludes with study questions to encourage further discussion there is also a glossary of key terminology in the field Thanks to its comprehensive approach the volume will serve as both a textbook for undergraduate and graduate students and a valuable reference work for researchers in the field

Perspectives on Grammaticalization William Pagliuca, 1994-08-25 This is the second of two volumes deriving from papers presented at the Nineteenth Annual UWM linguistics Symposium held in Milwaukee in 1990 It focuses on the evolution of grammatical form and meaning from lexical material which has reinvigorated historical analysis and theory and led to advances in the understanding of the relation between diachrony and universals The richness and potential of some of the leading approaches to grammaticalization are here illustrated in thirteen selected papers

**English Historical Linguistics. Volume 2** Alexander Bergs, Laurel J. Brinton, 2012-10-01 **Syntactic architecture and its consequences I** András Bányi, Theresa Biberauer, Jamie Douglas, Sten Vikner, This volume collects novel contributions to comparative generative linguistics that rethink existing approaches to an extensive range of phenomena domains and architectural questions in linguistic theory At the heart of the contributions is the tension between descriptive and explanatory adequacy which has long animated generative linguistics and which continues to grow thanks to the increasing amount and diversity of data available to us The chapters address research questions on the relation of syntax to other aspects of grammar and linguistics more generally including studies on language acquisition variation and change and syntactic interfaces Many of these contributions show the influence of research by Ian Roberts and collaborators and give the reader a sense of the lively nature of current discussion of topics in synchronic and diachronic comparative syntax ranging from the core verbal domain to higher propositional domains

**Constructions and Language Change** Alexander Bergs, Gabriele Diewald, 2008-11-03 Studies in diachronic linguistics increasingly acknowledge that linguistic change is highly context dependent and somehow tied to constructions as linguistic units This is the first volume to investigate the role of constructions and the potential of constructional approaches in linguistic change The contributions in this volume comprise both theoretical and empirical studies all of which are accessible for a general audience While some contributions explicitly aim at comparing and unifying concepts from both traditional grammatical theories and recent construction grammar approaches others offer detailed case studies of exemplary problems from a constructional point of view The papers offer a cross linguistic perspective and deal

with a number of different language families ranging from Germanic to Austronesian *Pathways of Change* Olga Fischer, Anette Rosenbach, Dieter Stein, 2000-01-01 There is a continual growth of interest among linguists of all theoretical denominations in grammaticalization a concept central to many linguistic change theories However the discussion of grammaticalization processes has often suffered from a shortage of concrete empirical studies from one of the best documented languages in the world English *Pathways of Change* contains discussion of new data and provides theoretical lead articles based on these data that will help sharpen the theoretical aspects involved such as the definition and the logical connection of the component processes of grammaticalization The volume is concentrated around a number of themes that are important or controversial in grammaticalization studies such as the principle of unidirectionality the relation between lexicalization and grammaticalization and connected with these two factors the possibility of degrammaticalization the way iconicity interweaves with grammaticalization processes and with the phenomenon of grammaticalization on a synchronic or discourse level also often termed subjectification *Ten Lectures on a Diachronic Constructionalist Approach to Discourse Structuring Markers* Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2022-01-31 To date little work has been done on pragmatics within cognitive linguistics especially from a historical perspective The lectures presented in this volume give the first systematic account of how pragmatics can be incorporated into cognitive linguistics using a Diachronic Construction Grammar perspective The author combines detailed study of the historical development of Discourse Structuring Markers like all the same after all and by the way and propose ways in which to model them A number of topics are addressed including what a usage based approach to language change is differences between innovation and change how to think about analogy and networks how combinations of Discourse Structuring Markers like now then became a unit and whether clause initial and final positions are constructions Refinements of Diachronic Construction Grammar are proposed and tested *The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics* Wen Xu, John R. Taylor, 2021-06-03 *The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics* provides a comprehensive introduction and essential reference work to cognitive linguistics It encompasses a wide range of perspectives and approaches covering all the key areas of cognitive linguistics and drawing on interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary research in pragmatics discourse analysis biolinguistics ecolinguistics evolutionary linguistics neuroscience language pedagogy and translation studies The forty three chapters written by international specialists in the field cover four major areas Basic theories and hypotheses including cognitive semantics cognitive grammar construction grammar frame semantics natural semantic metalanguage and word grammar Central topics including embodiment image schemas categorization metaphor and metonymy construal iconicity motivation constructionalization intersubjectivity grounding multimodality cognitive pragmatics cognitive poetics humor and linguistic synaesthesia among others Interfaces between cognitive linguistics and other areas of linguistic study including cultural linguistics linguistic typology figurative language signed languages gesture language acquisition and pedagogy translation studies and digital lexicography New directions in

cognitive linguistics demonstrating the relevance of the approach to social diachronic neuroscientific biological ecological multimodal and quantitative studies The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics is an indispensable resource for undergraduate and postgraduate students and for all researchers working in this area *Layering of Size and Type Noun Constructions in English* Lieselotte Brems, 2011-12-23 On the basis of synchronic and diachronic data analysis the volume takes a close look at the synchronic layers of binominal size noun and type noun uses a bunch a load of X a sort of X a Y type of X and reconsiders the framework of grammaticalization in view of issues raised by the phrases under discussion As a result a construction grammar approach to grammaticalization is developed which does justice to the syntagmatic lexical or collocational reclustering observed in the data within an eclectic cognitive functional approach **Cyclopaedia of Modern Travel: a Record of Adventure, Exploration and Discovery** Bayard Taylor, 2009 This work is comprised of narratives by the most distinguished nineteenth century travellers It is embellished with fine engravings on steel by Buttre and illustrated by over forty wood engravings by Orr with thirteen authentic maps by Schonberg It is a facsimile reprint of the revised and enlarged edition published in two volumes by Moore Wiltach Keys in New York in 1860 Published in 1860 this is one of the very early encyclopedias on the history of travel and travel writings Compiled by Bayard Taylor popular travel writer and journalist in late nineteenth century America it covers all major travels and exploration by westerners to non western countries from the beginning of nineteenth century when the age of exploration and discovery started Including maps and illustrations this Encyclopedia is an easy to use tool for scholars and students to research the history of travel and western encounters of other cultures **Pidgin and Creole Linguistics in the Twenty-first Century** Glenn G. Gilbert, 2002 Creolistics an important branch of language contact theory and sociolinguistics is one of the most socially engaged areas of language study today Pidgin and Creole Linguistics in the Twenty First Century explores where the field is headed in the new century in the judgment of eleven leading scholars At the same time the authors look backward toward the migrations starting five hundred years ago of Old World people to the Western Hemisphere and elsewhere and the strange turns the European colonial languages underwent here Their analyses underscore our belief that language change can only be understood in its social context even though those changes often took place under horrifying conditions that were illegal even under the laws of the time **Folia Linguistica Historica** , 2006

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