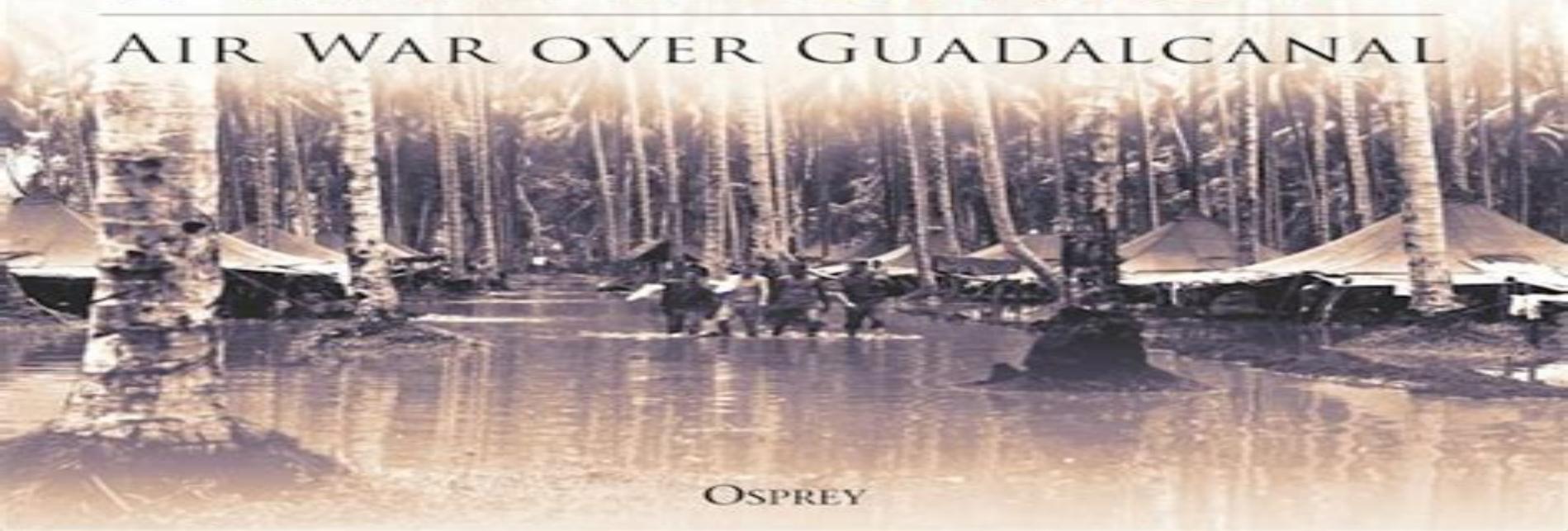




ERIC HAMMEL &
THOMAS MCKELVEY CLEAVER

THE
CACTUS
AIR FORCE

AIR WAR OVER GUADALCANAL



OSPREY

Cactus Air Force

Ashley Brown,Jonathan Reed



Cactus Air Force:

CACTUS Air Power At Guadalcanal Major Timothy L. Clubb, 2014-08-15 This study examines the role of the CACTUS Air Force during the battle for Guadalcanal. Hurriedly planned and executed, Guadalcanal was the first U.S. ground offensive in the Pacific. Starting as an unopposed amphibious assault, the operation turned into a six-month long air, land, and sea battle to secure the island. Operating from an expeditionary airfield, the U.S. Marine Corps employed air power as its primary means of defending the island. The CACTUS Air Force conducted the campaign with limited air assets and was plagued by a variety of critical shortages, yet it managed to play a key role in the U.S. victory. This study focuses on the specific contributions of airpower during this campaign. It examines the role of air power in reconnaissance, deep, close, and rear area air operations. It also examines the factors that influenced how air assets were employed and the changes in U.S. concepts about air operations that were made to conduct the air campaign. CACTUS planes assisted in defeating several major Japanese attacks. However, the daily presence and routine operations of the CACTUS Air Force were its key contributions. CACTUS Air's most important contribution was its ability to deny the Japanese air superiority and disrupt their freedom of action in the lower Solomon Islands.

The Cactus Air Force Thomas Guy Miller, 1969 The story of the handful of fliers who saved Guadalcanal

The Cactus Air Force Eric Hammel, Thomas McKelvey Cleaver, 2022-09-01 Using diary entries, interviews, and first-hand accounts, this vivid narrative brings to life the struggle in the air over the island of Guadalcanal between August 20 and November 15, 1942.

Expeditionary Air Forces' Roots in the Past: Cactus Air Force, 1999 This paper is primarily a description of the state of aircrew training and the maintenance and logistics practices employed by an early example of an Expeditionary Air Force, the Cactus Air Force on Guadalcanal in 1942. Secondly, it compares the training, maintenance, and logistical problems dealt with by Cactus personnel with the modern AEF now in development. Information for WWII-era Cactus Air Force issues was obtained by literature review and archive research. Current AEF information is from open sources and is widely available. Problems faced and solved by Cactus Air Force are lessons learned that we may be able to use to save time, money, and lives as we develop AEF concepts. The paper examines and enumerates Cactus problem areas and some of their solutions. The lack of training for the crews who arrived on Guadalcanal, codenamed Cactus, on 20 and 22 August 42 caused a number of pilots to lose their lives. The lack of preparation for the conditions they would be working and living under dramatically affected how the maintenance was handled. Enemy activity prevented the initial supply stocks from disembarking, and subsequent sustainment operations were chronically threatened. The greatest assets the Cactus Air Force people had were a diehard attitude and a will to win. The technological leap forward from World War II to this paper is primarily a description of the state of aircrew training and the maintenance and logistics practices employed by an early example of an Expeditionary Air Force, the Cactus Air Force on Guadalcanal in 1942. Secondly, it compares the training, maintenance, and logistical problems dealt with by Cactus personnel with the modern AEF now in development.

Expeditionary Air Forces' Roots in the Past: Cactus Air Force Air Command Air Command and Staff College Air University, 2014-12-05 This book is primarily a description of the state of aircrew training and the maintenance and logistics practices employed by an early example of an Expeditionary Air Force the Cactus Air Force on Guadalcanal in 1942. Secondly it compares the training maintenance and logistical problems dealt with by Cactus personnel with the modern AEF now in development. Information for WWII era Cactus Air Force issues was obtained by literature review and archive research. Current AEF information is from open sources and is widely available. Problems faced and solved by Cactus Air Force are lessons learned that we may be able to use to save time money and lives as we develop AEF concepts. The book examines and enumerates Cactus problem areas and some of their solutions. The lack of training for the crews who arrived on Guadalcanal codenamed Cactus on 20 and 22 August 42 caused a number of pilots to lose their lives. The lack of preparation for the conditions they would be working and living under dramatically affected how the maintenance was handled. Enemy activity prevented the initial supply stocks from disembarking and subsequent sustainment operations were chronically threatened. The greatest assets the Cactus Air Force people had were a diehard attitude and a will to win. The technological leap forward from World War II to today has essentially eliminated the problems of the type the Cactus personnel faced but the potential for problems may exist within the three areas covered. The Cactus experience seems to suggest that as long as the AEF attitude is right nearly any problem encountered can be overcome. The Cactus Air Force Thomas Guy Miller (Jr.), James M. Gavin, 1969 **Cactus Air Force** Thomas Guy Miller, 1969 **The Air Forces** Ashley Brown, Jonathan Reed, 1989 **Guadalcanal Battle** Sabine Lorca, AI, 2025-03-20 Guadalcanal Battle explores the brutal six month campaign for Guadalcanal Island a pivotal struggle in the Pacific Theater of World War II. The book details the island's strategic importance highlighting how it could have served as a Japanese airbase threatening Allied supply lines to Australia. The narrative also underscores the immense human cost examining the physical and psychological toll on soldiers in the unforgiving jungle environment. The book argues that the battle marked a strategic turning point revealing the limitations of Japanese expansion and galvanizing the Allied war effort. It unfolds in three parts establishing historical context chronicling the land sea and air battles and assessing the battle's strategic political and social consequences. Incorporating primary and secondary sources the book offers a comprehensive evidence based account valuable to military history enthusiasts and anyone seeking a deeper understanding of the Pacific War. **Guadalcanal 1942-43** Mark Stille, 2019-11-28 The story of Japan's long range air campaign to destroy the Cactus Air Force on Guadalcanal why Henderson Field was so vital to both sides and how the Allies defeated the previously all conquering Japanese. **Joint Pub**, 1991 **A Dawn Like Thunder** Robert J. Mrazek, 2008-11-25 A gripping account of the heroic efforts of one squadron of US Navy torpedo bombers at the World War II battles of Midway and Guadalcanal. The most highly decorated Navy Flyboys of World War II flew through hell and suffered the highest combat losses. Strap yourself in as Robert Mrazek takes you on a heroic flight into history. James

Bradley author of *Flyboys* and *Flags of Our Fathers* They were typical young Americans who came from every part of the country to fly an outmoded aircraft that launched unreliable torpedoes against enemy warships Through a combination of courage loyalty comradeship and sacrifice this all but forgotten torpedo squadron helped change the course of history at the epic battles of Midway and Guadalcanal In doing so they became the war's most highly decorated American naval air squadron Filled with thrilling scenes of battle and poignant portraits of the ravages of war felt not only by those who fight but by those who are left behind *A Dawn Like Thunder* at last brings dramatically to light one of the great untold stories of World War II A remarkably vivid tale of valor fate and young men dying young Mrazek's epic story reconstructed with breathtaking research and recounted with a novelist's keen eye for detail is a worthy monument to Torpedo Squadron Eight Rich Atkinson author of *The Day of Battle* and *An Army at Dawn* *A Dawn Like Thunder* melds a good story with solid and skeptical research Fast paced and yet personal Mrazek's narrative carries the reader to Midway quickly But it does not stop there as so many other accounts have With *A Dawn Like Thunder* Mrazek earns the title of historian one that this reviewer does not apply lightly Robert Bateman *Washington Post* An admirable history of the Torpedo Squadron Eight A boon to the literature of the WWII Pacific theater and of naval aviation Booklist

Operation KE Dennis R Letourneau, J. A. R Letourneau, 2012-11-15

Operation KE explores the air combat that attended the Japanese evacuation of Guadalcanal in early 1943 a topic which has hitherto received very little attention *Operation KE* was successful largely because Japanese strategic planning and tactical execution was basically sound The traditional view holds that the Japanese got away with the initiative largely because the Americans let them the US Pacific high command felt it was not worth the effort to try and stop them Letourneau contends that this was not entirely the case He argues that the Cactus Air Force and Guadalcanal based naval units did their best to disrupt the evacuation still believing that the Tokyo Express was bringing reinforcements and supplies to the 17th Army Other US forces in the South Pacific did make a half hearted and questionably executed attempt to stop the Japanese but were bluffed into adopting a wait and see posture *Operation KE* focuses on the air war fought between the Cactus and US 13th Air Forces on the one hand and the Japanese Navy and Army Air Forces on the other from mid December 1942 to mid February 1943 The book scrutinizes the US air strikes against the six KE related Tokyo Express destroyer runs plus related air strikes against the Japanese merchant marine as well as air and naval base suppression missions undertaken by both sides to determine what actually happened in order to analyze why the Japanese evacuation succeeded and why Cactus failed to stop it Background chapters attempt to assess the respective states of readiness of the Japanese and US air arms in the South Pacific to support on the one hand and counter on the other the execution of *Operation KE* The central portion of the book narrates in some detail what actually occurred in the air and at sea including air strikes fighter sweeps base suppression missions and naval sorties during the crucial prelude to and the actual playing out of the interrelated events that comprised the evacuation operation Concluding chapters analyze on both strategic and tactical levels the Japanese planning

and execution of Operation KE and Cactus initiatives to interdict KE's successful prosecution. The authors conclude that both the Japanese and the American states of readiness on the eve of Operation KE suffered in such matters as optimizing both resources and operating procedures and combating a hostile environment. Consequently, both combatants were somewhat handicapped in their abilities respectively to carry out and contest Operation KE. The author contends that the Japanese developed a reasonably sound strategy that exploited those methods and tools of war then in use in the South Pacific to achieve success; they maximized their own strengths while taking advantage of their adversary's limitations. Contrary to the traditional view, the authors are of the opinion that Japanese utilization of their newly built airstrip at Munda in the Central Solomons played an important role in the success of Operation KE, which was in keeping with the long-range intention of developing Munda and Vila airstrips as major forward airbases to defend against any Allied push toward Rabaul through the Solomons. The U.S. on the other hand, by consistently misreading Japanese intent regarding Operation KE and pursuing a cautious offensive strategy, blunted the tactical impact of their initiatives to counter the evacuation. Several imprudent tactical decisions and a misallocation of resources further diluted the strength of US efforts.

Cactus Air Power at Guadalcanal Timothy L. Clubb, 1996 Guadalcanal Eric M. Hammel, 1987 Eric Hammel vividly imparts the urgency of two desperate battles in which both sides risked their surviving carrier forces to determine the course of the Pacific war. An engrossing narrative of strategy and struggle. 38 page black and white photo inserts *Three War Marine Hero* Richard Camp, 2020-11-20 The first biography of the Marine general who was decorated for bravery in both WWII and Korea and went on to serve as a commanding general in Vietnam. Ray Davis was a hardened combat veteran. This was brought home to me one day while visiting a remote Army firebase in the jungle south of Khe Sanh. As the two of us strode along the jungle pathway, Davis suddenly stopped and peered intently into the thick green foliage. I suspected danger, brought my rifle up and slipped off the safety. After a few moments, the general turned and casually remarked, "Dick, this reminds me of a command post I had on Guadalcanal." I mumbled, "Yes, sir," and surreptitiously fingered the safety to the on position. Christ, I thought, in awe I was only two years old at the time of Guadalcanal. This is the old man's third war. Dick Camp from the introduction: A native of Georgia, Raymond Davis joined the Marine Corps after university and would go on to serve in three wars and be decorated for gallantry several times, including the Medal of Honor for his actions at Chosin, where his leadership saved countless American lives. He retired as a four-star general after 33 years in the corps. Dick Camp, Marine veteran and historian, weaves memoirs, first-hand accounts, and his own personal memories of General Davis in this first biography of this archetypal Old Breed Marine. Camp writes an awe-inspiring book of a humble and unsung Marine war hero, a national treasure who gave his absolute all in the service to his country, the Marine Corps, and his Marines. These facts come across clearly in substantive depth throughout the book. It is historically accurate and crafted in such a way that unmistakably brings Davis's heroics to light and life for the reader. *Military Review*. A good book told by a competent author; it's well researched and written. If you re

a Jarhead it s a must read The VVA Veteran A well crafted biography of an important Marine commander It illustrates well through Davis career the Marine Corps of the mid Twentieth century Paul Westermeyer Historian The Airmen Edwin Palmer Hoyt,1990 American fliers tell the story of the air war as they fought and lived it in Europe Asia and the Pacific during World War II **Military Review** ,2018 **All the U.S. Air Force Airplanes, 1907-1983** Andrew W. Waters,1983
The Leatherneck ,1924

Cactus Air Force Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has are more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Cactus Air Force**," compiled by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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Cactus Air Force Introduction

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