



# Art and Craft of Translation Technology versus the Business of Language

Dr. Santosh Kumar Nayak

Assistant Professor and Head, OES-I  
P.G. Dept. of Odia, Fakir Mohan Autonomous College, Balasore, Odisha-756001

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## ABSTRACT

The paper tries to unveil the yard stick of a good translation. Attempts have been taken to unfurl the qualities of a true translator and light has been focused on the art and craft of translation. What is the role and function of language in a text and in translation as well has been discussed in this paper. A number of techniques have been mentioned and discussed here regarding the possibilities of the translator to capture both the source and target language, i.e., of the Source Text and the Target Text of the translating language. The ideal characteristics of a competent translator and the *does* and *don'ts* of translation have been described here.

**Key Words:** Translation, Trans-creation, Biculturalism, Language.

## INTRODUCTION

Translation is a contemporary tool of transfer and transformation of minds from one linguistic territory to another. It also means that a translation is a drift of mind from one socio-cultural territory to another. One translates a text means s/he (the translator) translates the psychology (of both the individual and the society), culture (of the target language), mentality (of the author of the original text), polity and society (of the source text), its context and the theme as well. Basically, translation is a business of transfer of meaning via language and linguistic tools and techniques. Translation opens window. Translation creates the scope to meet the sunlight and lime light as well. A translator always tries to introduce the words, grammar, and syntax of the Source Language into Target Language. A translator should have profound understanding of the etymological and idiomatic correlations between the two languages including sociolinguistic space of the source text. At the same time a successful and potential translator must not forget that "a competent translator is not only bilingual but bicultural" as of the nature of the work.

### What Is Translation?

Translation is a collective intellectual attempt of transfer of meaning of a text in all respect from one language to another. The language of the original text is called Source Language (SL) and language of the product of translation is called Target Language (TL). The process of translation moves through the processes like 'Production', 'Reception', and 'Re-production'. If this happens within a language, it is called 'Intra-language' translation and if it happens between two different languages (homogeneous or heterogeneous) it is called 'inter-language translation. Intra-language translation is a kind of paraphrasing. Sometimes we use a technique in translation and that is called 'Intra-language reformulation'. This is technique where a 'derived word' is used instead of the 'original word'. Derived word means a word derived from a word by virtue of various phonetic and morphological changes, e.g., *Karma* > *Karman*, *Mridghantika* > *Mridghina*, and *Alakata* > *Alakasa* etcetera. Similarly, we observe 'Inter-Language Reformulation', e.g., *Bidi* (Odia/Bengali) > Leaf Cigarette, *Gandhachi* (Odia)/ *Kaath Bidaah*(Bengali) > Squirrel etcetera. In translation, we sometime use some loan words. During translation of a poem we face a number of problems. Thus, we sometimes find 'trans-creation' instead of 'translation'. It is because poetry is not simply a text filled with order and order of intellectuality. Poetry represents a space of emotion where there may be some mysterious black holes in between. Thus, while dealing with poetry a translator must have to be much more careful than the practice with any other form. Poetry deals with a "delicate pia matter of meaning" and during a haphazard or any random or mechanical translation the same delicate subject may be disturbed, forgotten, mistranslated or be completely destroyed. Use of irony in a literary text is common and translating the same into a completely different language is not at all easy. It is because finding a befitting word in TL as par with the word of the ST of SL with same two other meanings is quite difficult and sometimes found near about impossible. So a translator has to be very cautious while dealing with different kinds of text especially in literature. Professor Ram Chandra Sharma looks translation as "a stabilizer" which transfers required amount of energy for a specific class of readers. Therefore, Nida has rightly spoken that

# Craft Of Translation

**Daniel Gouadec**



## **Craft Of Translation:**

**The Craft of Translation** John Biguenet, Rainer Schulte, 1989-12-15 Written by some of the most distinguished literary translators working in English today these essays offer new and uncommon insights into the understanding and craft of translation The contributors not only describe the complexity of translating literature but also suggest the implications of the act of translation for critics scholars teachers and students The demands of translation according to these writers require both comprehensive scholarship in preparing to translate a text and broad creativity in recreating the text in a new language Translation thus becomes a model for the most exacting reading and the most serious scholarship Some of the contributors lay bare the rigorous methods of literary translation in comparisons of various translations of the same piece some discuss the problems of translating a specific passage others speak about the lessons learned over the course of a career in translation As these essays make clear translators work in the space between languages and in so doing provide insights into the ways in which a culture makes the world verbal Exemplary readers both of authors and of their individual works the translators represented in this collection demonstrate that the methodologies derived from the art and craft of translation can serve as a model to revitalize the interpretation and understanding of literary works Readers will find the opportunity to look over the shoulders of the translators gathered together in this volume an exciting and surprising experience The act of translation emerges both as a powerful integration of linguistic semantic cultural and historical thinking and as a valuable commentary on how we communicate both within a culture and from one culture to another

*The Craft & Context of Translation* William Arrowsmith, Roger Shattuck, 1961

**The Art and Craft of Translation** Hortensia Pârlog, Mihaela Cosma (cadru didactic universitar.), 2009

**Translation as a Profession** Daniel Gouadec, 2007 Translation as a profession provides an in depth analysis of the translating profession and the translation industry The book starts with a presentation of the diversity of translations and an overview of the translation localisation process The second section describes the translation profession and the translators markets The third section considers the process of becoming a translator from the moment people find out whether they have the required qualities to the moment when they set up shop or find a job with special emphasis on how to find and hold on to clients avoiding basic mistakes The fourth section concentrates on the vital professional issues of costs rates deadlines time to market productivity ethics standards qualification certification and professional recognition The fifth section is devoted to the developments that have provoked ongoing changes in the profession and industry such as ICT and the impact of industrialisation internationalisation and globalisation The final section is devoted to the major issues involved in translator training A glossary is provided together with a list of Websites for further browsing

*A Stronghold Sure. A Sacred Cantata ... The English Translation ... by ... J. Troutbeck* Johann Sebastian Bach, 1876

*The Craft and Context of Translation* William Arrowsmith, Roger Shattuck, 1961

**Scholarly Book**

**Translation Series**, 1963

*Translation and Creativity* Manuela Perteghella, Eugenia Loffredo, 2007-11-01 Translation and

Creativity discusses the links between translation and creative writing from linguistic cultural and critical perspectives through eleven chapters by established academics and practitioners The relationship between translation and creative writing is brought into focus by theoretical pedagogical and practical applications complemented by language based illustrative examples Innovative research and practice areas covered include ideas of self translation and the spaces of reading mental black boxes and cognition and the book introduces new concepts of transgeneric translation pop translation and orthographical translation

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**Plato, with an English Translation: Laws, Bks. VII-XII** Plato,1926 **The English translation** Thomas (bp. of Marga),1893

**The Craft and Context of Translation** William Arrowsmith,1961 **Multiple Masks** Maureen A. Carr,2002-01-01 In *Multiple Masks* Maureen A Carr studies Igor Stravinsky s creative process for Oedipus Rex Apollo Pers phone and Orpheus through his musical sketches and other documents scenarios librettos correspondence reviews and philosophical commentaries as well as previously uncited sources for Stravinsky s book Poetics of Music A clear explanation of Stravinsky s compositional techniques within a broad cultural context emerges for each of these four significant works Carr concludes that Stravinsky used Greek myths as filters for certain poetic ideas and musical techniques that he developed in his earlier works At the same time the mythological story lines provided him with the objective stance that he was seeking in these neoclassical works *A Plain and Literal Translation of the Arabian Nights' Entertainments* ,1900 *The Craft and Context of Translation* William Arrowsmith,1964 **The Craft & Context of Translation. (A Symposium. Edited by William Arrowsmith & Roger Shattuck.)** William ARROWSMITH (and SHATTUCK (Roger)),Roger SHATTUCK,1961

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