

Review

# Fathers' Experiences of Caring for a Child with a Chronic Illness: A Systematic Review

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**Abstract:** The prevalence of children living with chronic health conditions is increasing worldwide and can disrupt family roles, relationships, function, and parental involvement in family caregiving. The purpose of this systematic review was to explore fathers' experiences and involvement in caring for a child with a chronic condition. Systematic searches using seven databases were conducted. Study criteria included (1) peer-reviewed original research in English, Spanish, French, or Portuguese, (2) children less than 19 years of age with a chronic condition, (3) fathers (biological or guardian) as direct informants, and (4) outcomes addressing fathers' experience, perceptions, and/or involvement in the child's care. Data were synthesized from ten articles reflecting eight separate studies that utilized quantitative designs. Three areas of focus were identified: *Family Functioning*, *Father's Psychological Health*, and *Need for Support*. Data suggested increased involvement from the father in caring for their child with a chronic condition was associated with improved family functioning, increased anxiety and distress, decreased self-esteem, and increased need for support. This review revealed a paucity of data regarding fathers' experiences and involvement when caring for a child with a chronic condition, with that available primarily from developed countries. Rigorous empirical studies are needed to deepen understanding of how fathers are involved in the care of their child with a chronic condition.

**Keywords:** fathers; involvement; experiences; chronic illness; systematic review

# Caring For Children With Chronic Illness

**Ruth E. K. Stein**



## **Caring For Children With Chronic Illness:**

*Caring for Children with Chronic Illness* Ruth E. K. Stein,1989      **Issues in the Care of Children with Chronic Illness** Nicholas Hobbs,1985      **Caring for Children with Chronic Conditions** ,1998 Head Start program performance standards require that children not be excluded from Head Start solely on the basis of their health care needs This guide is designed to build staff capacity to make Head Start a safe and welcoming place for children with chronic conditions and their families and to create a framework for individual planning to meet the special health needs of children with chronic conditions Following an introductory section the guide presents three modules Each module details expected outcomes key concepts background information learning activities and next steps Handouts are included for each module Module One Understanding Chronic Conditions provides an introduction to chronic conditions and guidelines for assessing programs when caring for children with chronic conditions Module Two Essential Principles for Care demonstrates that responsive responsible care for children with chronic conditions is family centered designed around individual needs and is safe and legal Module Three Putting It All Together Caring for Children with Asthma applies the principles discussed in the first two modules to caring for a child with a common chronic condition The final sections of the guide contain information for continuing professional development and resources SD      **Managing Chronic Health Needs in Child Care and Schools** American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP),2018-08 This fully revised and updated resource helps teachers and caregivers address the challenges of caring for children with chronic health conditions and special health care needs in child care and school settings The health issues covered include chronic illnesses acute situations and selected developmental and behavioral problems with a special emphasis on children with special health care needs More than 50 quick reference sheets on specific conditions provide teachers and caregivers with guidance on how to help at a glance New quick reference sheets include Childhood Obesity Eczema Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder Food Allergies Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease and more The guide addresses topics with universal relevancy such as Care Plan development and implementation medication administration emergency planning and handling symptoms that develop while on site Also included are ready to use sample forms letters and Care Plans for easy implementation      [Nursing Care of Children and Young People with Chronic Illness](#) Fay Valentine,Lesley Lowes,2008-04-15 Children and young people suffering from long term conditions require continuing support and nursing care throughout their lives Nursing Care of Children and Young People with Chronic Illness explores chronic disease management in the context of recent developments including the National Service Framework for Children It addresses the aetiology of chronic illness and the impact on the child s family It also explores holistic approaches to caring for their social physical and psychological needs and highlights the importance of the nurse s role in promoting children and their parents as expert patients Nursing Care of Children and Young People with Chronic Illness is a comprehensive up to date resource for nursing students and practitioners on the context theory and practice of assessing health needs and the

delivery of holistic care and services within a variety of care settings to enable them to meet the changing needs of children and young people with chronic illnesses and diseases and their families The first nursing specific text related to the care of children young people with chronic illness Incorporates case studies scenarios throughout to enable readers to gain an understanding of the application of concepts theories in practice Covers care aspects of the child and young person in different settings including tertiary secondary primary health care and the home Written in the context of the NSF for Children

**BOPOD - Wong's Nursing Care of Infants and Children** Marilyn J. Hockenberry, David Wilson, 2014-01-30

The most trusted authority in pediatric nursing Wong s Nursing Care of Infants and Children provides unmatched comprehensive coverage of pediatric growth development and conditions Its unique age and stage approach covers child development and health promotion as well as specific health problems organized by age groups and body systems Leading pediatric experts Dr Marilyn Hockenberry and David Wilson provide an evidence based clinical perspective based on nearly 30 years of hands on experience Easy to read and extensively illustrated this edition focuses on patient centered outcomes and includes updates on topics such as the late preterm infant immunizations the H1N1 virus and childhood obesity A clear straightforward writing style makes content easy to understand Unique Evidence Based Practice boxes help you apply both research and critical thought processes to support and guide the outcomes of nursing care Unique Atraumatic Care boxes contain techniques for care that minimize pain discomfort or stress Unique Critical Thinking exercises help you test and develop your own analytical skills A unique focus on family content emphasizes the role and influence of the family in health and illness with a separate chapter discussions throughout the text and family centered care boxes Nursing Care Guidelines provide clear step by step detailed instructions on performing specific skills or procedures Unique Emergency Treatment boxes serve as a quick reference for critical situations Unique Cultural Awareness boxes highlight ways in which variations in beliefs and practices affect nursing care for children A developmental approach identifies each stage of a child s growth Health promotion chapters emphasize principles of wellness and injury prevention for each age group Student friendly features include chapter outlines learning objectives key points references and related topics and electronic resources to help you study and review important content A community focus helps you care for children outside the clinical setting Nursing Care Plans include models for planning patient care with nursing diagnoses patient family goals nursing interventions rationales expected outcomes and NIC and NOC guidelines Nursing Tips include helpful hints and practical clinical information and Nursing Alerts provide critical information that must be considered in providing care

*Primary Care of the Child with a Chronic Condition* Patricia Jackson Allen, Judith A. Vessey, 2000

PRIMARY CARE OF THE CHILD WITH A CHRONIC CONDITION provides pediatric health care professionals with the knowledge necessary to give comprehensive primary care to children with special needs and their families Part I addresses the major issues common to care of all children with chronic conditions the role of the primary care provider the impact of a chronic condition on the

children's development the impact on the family school issues ethical and cultural concerns and the financial resources needed to support the care of a child with a chronic condition Part II identifies specific chronic conditions and the alterations in standard primary care practices needed to promote optimum health expert contributors to provide the most accurate and current information available Includes boxes on Clinical Manifestations Diagnostic Criteria Differential Diagnosis and Treatment to highlight these important features and make it easy for the reader to access this information in the Chronic Conditions chapters Provides comprehensive summary boxes at the end of the chronic condition chapter Presents all conditions in a consistent format using the following organization Etiology Incidence Clinical Manifestations Treatment Associated Problems Prognosis Primary Care Management Health Care Maintenance and Common Illness Management Developmental Issues Family Concerns and Resources Provides the latest treatment information available with thoroughly revised and updated content Includes thorough revisions to Chapter 7 Financing Health Care for Children With Chronic Conditions to reflect the many changes in the health care industry including managed care Features a new chapter on Transition into Adulthood Chapter 8 to address this important phase of adolescent development The chapter addresses the difficulties encountered by children with chronic conditions and covers transition in health care transition to independent living transition to secondary education or vocation laws regarding transition planning and the role of primary care providers Includes a new chapter on Autism Chapter 10 to focus on the large number of children being diagnosed with autism and includes information on mainstreaming children with autism and how this practice is increasing Provides pertinent web site addresses in the resource lists at the end of each chapter for additional sources of information

**Home and Community Care for Chronically Ill Children** James Marc Perrin, May W. Shayne, Sheila R. Bloom, 1993 This important book lays common ground for all who have reason and responsibility to enhance the capability of families to care for their ill children over the long term at home

**Pediatric Hospital Medicine** Ronald M. Perkin, Dale A. Newton, James D. Swift, 2008 Now in its Second Edition this text focuses exclusively on the management of hospitalized pediatric patients from admission to discharge It is an excellent resource for residency programs hospitalist fellowships and continuing education for physicians whose practice includes the management of hospitalized newborns and children Because pediatric hospital care is provided by a wide variety of healthcare professionals and in many different hospital settings this text provides a framework for unified management and effective and efficient care This edition includes new sections on emergency medicine and psychiatric hospitalization and expanded coverage of management of children with complex and chronic conditions

**Wong's Nursing Care of Infants and Children - E-Book** Marilyn J. Hockenberry, David Wilson, 2014-08-28 The leading text in pediatric nursing Wong's Nursing Care of Infants and Children takes a unique easy to understand developmental approach to describe the care of children at each age and stage of development Childhood diseases and disorders are organized by age groups and body systems and described through the nursing process framework This edition includes

updates on topics such as the new CPR guidelines immunizations and pain assessment and management Written by pediatric experts Dr Marilyn Hockenberry and David Wilson each with nearly 30 years of hands on experience this bestseller provides an evidence based clinical perspective that shows how the quality of nursing care can impact quality patient outcomes A good neonatal and paediatric reference and textbook Reviewed by Jo Wilson on behalf of Nursing Times March 2015 A developmental approach addresses the differences at each stage of the child s growth and enables you to individualize care at the appropriate level for each child UNIQUE Quality Patient Outcomes are discussed for major childhood diseases and disorders showing how nursing care directly impacts patient outcomes Nursing Care Plans provide models for planning patient care with rationales explaining why specific nursing interventions have been chosen and include nursing diagnoses patient family goals nursing interventions rationales expected outcomes and NIC and NOC guidelines A focus on family centered care emphasizes the role and influence of the family in health and illness with a separate chapter and Family Centered Care boxes Critical thinking exercises use case studies to help you test and develop your own analytical skills Nursing Care Guidelines provide clear step by step detailed instructions on performing specific skills or procedures Nursing Tips include helpful hints and practical clinical information and Nursing Alerts provide critical information that must be considered in providing care An emphasis on wellness includes principles of health promotion and injury prevention for each age group Drug Alerts highlight important drug related information for safe appropriate care Pathophysiology Reviews explain complicated disease processes with illustrated summary boxes Complementary Alternative Therapy boxes include timely information on alternative medicine as a part of complete comprehensive care Atraumatic Care boxes contain techniques for care that minimize pain discomfort or stress and provide guidance for performing procedures in a caring manner Emergency Treatment boxes serve as a quick reference in critical situations

**Nursing Care of Children and Families** Sandra R. Mott,Nancy Fiero Fazekas,Susan Rowen James,1985

**Maternal Child Nursing Care** Shannon E. Perry,Marilyn J. Hockenberry,Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk,David Wilson,2013-01-01

Written by the foremost experts in maternity and pediatric nursing Maternal Child Nursing Care 5th Edition offers the accurate practical information you need to succeed in the classroom the clinical setting and on the NCLEX examination This new edition offers numerous content updates throughout the text to keep you up to date on the latest topics and best practices Plus hundreds of illustrations alert boxes and tables clarify key content and help you quickly find essential information Atraumatic Care boxes in the pediatric unit teach you how to provide competent and effective care to pediatric patients with the least amount of physical or psychological stress Community Focus boxes emphasize community issues supply resources and guidance and illustrate nursing care in a variety of settings Critical thinking case studies offer opportunities to test and develop your analytical skills and apply knowledge in various settings Emergency boxes in the maternity unit guide you through step by step emergency procedures Expert authors of the market leading maternity and pediatric nursing textbooks combine to ensure delivery of the

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Study Guide to Accompany Nursing Care of Children Christine Rosner, Anne-Marie Kiehne, Susan Rowen James, Jean Ashwill, Christine M. Rosner, 2002 Forty nine internationally recognized experts provide clear easy to follow guidance on the pathophysiology differential diagnosis clinical evaluation investigation and management of pediatric critical care conditions

Key Aspects of Caring for the Chronically Ill Sandra G. Funk, 1993 The Key Aspects books each of which has won a Book of the Year Award from the American Journal of Nursing are designed to move the ideas and findings of nursing research into the practice setting Each volume distills dozens of studies into a readable jargon free format with immediate relevance to nursing practice and includes suggestions for implementation

**Care of Children Series** United States. Children's Bureau, 1921

**Management of Chronic Illness and Disability in the Primary-care Setting**, 1995

**The Physician's Guide to Caring for Children with Disabilities and Chronic Conditions** Robert E. Nickel, Larry W. Desch, 2000 Children and adolescents with ongoing health conditions need primary care that makes sure their preventive acute and specialised needs are met and treatments coordinated This is a comprehensive reference for their health professionals

**Children's Services**, 1998

Rudolph's Pediatrics, 22nd Edition Abraham M. Rudolph, 2011-04-08 Accompanying DVD includes the book text and tables plus supplemental images and chapter bibliographical references Adobe Air required for viewing files in PDF or jpg formats Auto installs

Comprehensive Care for Children With Chronic Health Conditions Dennis Drotar, 2001-09-01 This special issue focuses on important issues related to comprehensive care and describes relevant policy related recommendations The first article describes family members perspectives concerning comprehensive care and relevant barriers based on data from the Family Partners Project a national survey of the healthcare experiences of families of children with special healthcare needs The next two articles describe empirically supported models or principles of comprehensive care that can be generalized across different chronic conditions Next the results of controlled studies of parent to parent support programs for children with a range of chronic health condition conducted in various settings are described The final two articles based on keynote presentations describe models of comprehensive care for children with specific chronic illnesses that have been successfully implemented in clinical care settings

## Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Caring For Children With Chronic Illness**

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