

# Beyond Dichotomies

## Competence Viewed as a Continuum

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**Abstract.** In this paper, the state of research on the assessment of competencies in higher education is reviewed. Fundamental conceptual and methodological issues are clarified by showing that current controversies are built on underlying dichotomies. By systematically discussing conceptual distinctions, competing competence definitions are unpacked (analytic/trait vs. behavioral/world performance) and common pitfalls are identified. Disagreements are also highlighted. Similarly, competing statistical approaches to assessing competencies, namely item-response theory (latent trait) versus generalizability theory (sampling error variance), are unpacked. The resulting framework moves beyond dichotomies and shows how the different approaches complement each other. Competence is viewed along a continuum from traits that underlie perception, interpretation, and decision-making skills, which in turn give rise to observed behavior in real-world situations. Statistical approaches are also viewed along a continuum from linear to nonlinear models that serve different purposes. Item response theory (IRT) models may be used for scaling item responses and modeling structural relations, and generalizability theory (GT) models pinpoint sources of measurement error variance, thereby enabling the design of reliable measurements. The proposed framework suggests multiple new research studies and may serve as a “grand” structural model.

**Keywords:** competencies, ability, competence assessment, cognition, modeling

In our Call for Papers for this topical issue of the *Zeitschrift für Psychologie (ZfP)* we blithely said that the “assessment of competence development during the course of higher education presents a substantive and methodological challenge. The challenge is to define, and model competence – as the latent cognitive and affective-motivational underpinning of domain-specific performance in varying situations – in a reliable and valid way” (Blömeke, Gustafsson, & Shavelson, 2013). We now say “blithely” because at the time we thought that defining “what was meant by the term ‘competencies’ seemed ... to be an easier task [than measuring competencies].” We should have known better. For it is well known that definitions are important and contested. Moreover, once defined, constraints are placed on the measurement of competence – what constitutes a task eliciting competence and what doesn’t, what is an allowable measurement procedure and what isn’t, what is a reasonable approach to scaling and what isn’t, etc.? This reality has been brought home not only in the diversity of definitions and measurement approaches represented in this topical issue of *ZfP* but also in the debates and deliberations in the literature – and among the editors!

The call actually set us up for controversy with a phrase so commonly seen in the measurement literature – “Competencies are conceptualized as complex ability constructs that are context-specific, ... and closely related to

real life” (Koeppen, Hartig, Klieme, & Leutner, 2008, p. 64) – that we editors left it unchallenged until we tried to unpack it and rephrased it as “the latent cognitive and affective-motivational underpinning of domain-specific performance in varying situations.” To be sure, cognition and affect-motivation are latent traits (i.e., human constructions of unobserved processes); they cannot be directly observed but have to be inferred from observable behavior. However, this definition only provides a starting point to address the conceptual and methodological challenges involved in assessing competencies acquired in higher education.

Conceptually, in a first interpretation, the “complex ability” part of the definition is stressed and competence is analytically divided into several cognitive and affective-motivational traits (or resources; Schoenfeld, 2010), each to be measured reliably and validly. The validity of an interpretation that such a measurement taps competence could then be established by, for example, testing whether the trait structure was as hypothesized, or whether the measurement predicted performance in a “criterion situation.” The correlation between competence and performance might vary across different situations but we would expect it to be positive and of substantial magnitude. Many of the papers included in this topical issue fit well within this analytic tradition. Zlatkin-Troitschanski et al. (2015), for example, examine the content knowledge in micro- and macroeconomics acquired

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**David Kirk**



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