

SUMMATIVE

EXAMPLES:

Students self-assess and receive a grade for this judgment.

Students and staff both grade the work (summative co-assessment).

Students self-review and/or peer review to make a judgment (critical evaluation) of their work.

Students judge their work based on holistic or analytic criteria, or by comparing exemplars.

Students collaborate to develop their own shared assessment criteria.

EXAMPLES:

'High stakes' graded end of semester exam, project, essay.

GPA grade/degree classification.

'Low stakes' graded in-class participation; MCQs online primarily for feedback purposes.

Written/oral feedback to students; Staff-student dialogue; Feed-forward actions to improve; Early feedback to staff to improve teaching.

Students request feedback based on their self-monitoring.

Teacher
is responsible,
is decision-maker

High Stakes

Student
is responsible,
is decision-maker

Low Stakes



FORMATIVE

Assessment For Learning In Higher Education

RD Boyd



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