

## Article

# HBIM-Based Decision-Making Approach for Sustainable Diagnosis and Conservation of Historical Timber Structures

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**Abstract:** Historical timber roofs play a significant role in architectural heritage, as listed in the World Heritage List protected by UNESCO. Despite their complexity, they are frequently lacking in maintenance, with the consequence that only a few original examples have been preserved until today, contradicting the principle of minimum intervention. In the paper, a decision-making approach has been proposed for the best and most sustainable solution, in which tradition and innovation meet to achieve the maximum quality with minimum intervention. With an emphasis on sustainability (environmental, economic, technological, historic, and social), analyses have been carried out in order to compare various intervention alternatives, modeled in a Heritage-Building Information Modeling (HBIM) environment, assessed using the Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP), and implemented with the multi-criteria Modelo Integrado de cuantificación de Valor para Edificación Sostenibles (MIVES) methodology. The case study is the roof of the Michelangelo Cloister in the Diocletian Baths in Rome, which is a significant example of historical timber roofs. The results are given in terms of a quantitative sustainability index SI, which takes into account different alternatives of intervention, including the task of diagnosis.

**Keywords:** HBIM; MCDM; multi-criteria decision making; MIVES; AHP; timber; structure; heritage; NDT; diagnostic



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## 1. Introduction

Even though there are many examples of wooden roofs with their complexity and magnificence all over the world, only a few of the original ones have been kept to the present day. Despite their relevance, they are often poorly monitored [1], with devastating effects caused by poor maintenance, fire, or earthquakes and with a total absence of diagnostic tests and provisions to reduce the deterioration with aging [2,3].

In Italy, 58 sites are currently protected by the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) in the World Heritage List, compared to 56 in China, 51 in Germany, 49 in France and Spain, making this country one of the nations with the greatest historical heritage in the world [4].

Although it is currently impossible to estimate the amount of wooden heritage, especially timber roof structures, that exists inside Italian boundaries, it is nevertheless conceivable to have an idea about wooden structures in general on a global scale. In Figure 1, a search of the UNESCO maps of protected sites can illustrate its worldwide relevance [5].

Concerning the overall architectural heritage, the only information available indicates that over 900,000 of the 3.16 million historic structures that must be preserved require structural repair, with around one-third of Italian buildings having been constructed before 1945 [6].

Only a small percentage of the original roofs in Italy have been kept. The majority of them have been partially or completely replaced because of the prevailing hypothesis of insufficient mechanical properties rather than performing an accurate assessment of the health state in force of the criteria for authenticity, as well as the concepts of minimal

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