

Chapter 2: Culture Part 2

Cultural Diversity

Dominant Culture- Culture of the **most powerful group** in a society

Subcultures- Cultures with values and norms that differ to some degree from those of the dominant culture; groups have frequent and close knit interactions

Counterculture- Holds opposing values to the dominant culture

Ethnocentrism- Habit of seeing things from one's own group's perspective

Cultural Relativism- Concept that something can be understood and judged in relationship to the cultural context it appears in. **Viewing a situation from the perspective of its social group's practices**

Mass Media and Popular Culture

Mass Media- Channels of communication available to a wide segment of the population. Defines US culture

Popular Culture- Culture's beliefs and practices as well as objects that are a part of everyday traditions

Cultural Change

Cultural lag- slow adjustment to changing cultural conditions. Ex rapid technological change

Cultural Diffusion- **transmission of cultural elements** from one cultural group or society to another; occurs when subcultural elements enter the dominant group.

Theoretical Perspectives

Functional Theorists- Norms and values create or disrupt social bonds that attach people to society. **Culture provides coherence and stability in society**

Conflict Theorists- Culture is used as a source of power. **Conflict between cultures can and have shaped world affairs.**

Symbolic Interactionists- Concerned with the meaning that people give to behavior and how social interaction produces and changes culture and cultural behaviors. **Culture is a social construct**

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SJ Ball



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Table of Contents Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci

1. Understanding the eBook Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci User Reviews and Ratings
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci Free and Paid eBooks
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci Public Domain eBooks
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci eBook Subscription Services
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci Compatibility with Devices
 - Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Interactive Elements Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
8. Staying Engaged with Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Setting Reading Goals Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Custom Published Diversity And Change In American Soci
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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