



STATISTICS

THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF STATISTICS FOR INTRODUCTORY COURSES

BASIC DEFINITIONS

STATISTICS: The study of methods for collecting, organizing, and analyzing data

- **Descriptive Statistics:** Procedures used to organize and present data in a convenient and communicable form.
- **Inferential Statistics:** Procedures employed to arrive at broader conclusions or inferences about populations on the basis of samples

POPULATION: The complete set of actual or potential elements about which inferences are made

SAMPLE: A subset of the population selected using some sampling method

• **Sampling methods**

- **Cluster sample:** A population is divided into groups called clusters; some clusters are randomly selected, and every member in them is observed
- **Stratified sample:** The population is divided into strata, and a fixed number of elements of each stratum are selected for the sample
- **Simple random sample:** A sample selected so that each possible sample of the same size has an equal probability of being selected; used for most elementary inference

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VARIABLE: An attribute of elements of a population or sample that can be measured; ex: height, weight, IQ, hair color and pulse rate are some of the many variables that can be measured for people

DATA: Values of variables that have been observed

• **Types of data**

- **Qualitative (or "categorical") data** are descriptive but not numeric; ex: your gender, your birthplace, the color of an automobile
- **Quantitative data** take numeric values
- **Discrete data** take counting numbers (0, 1, 2, ...) as values, usually representing things that can be counted; ex: the number of fleas on a dog, the number of times a professor is late in a semester
- **Continuous data** can take a range of numeric values, not just counting numbers; ex: the height of a child, the weight of a bag of beans, the amount of time a professor is late

• **Levels of measurement**

- **Qualitative data** can be measured at the:
 - **Nominal level:** Values are just names, without any order; ex: color of a car, major in college
 - **Ordinal level:** Values have some natural order; ex: high school class (freshman / sophomore / junior / senior), military rank
- **Quantitative data** can be measured at the:
 - **Interval level:** Numeric data with no natural zero point; intervals (differences) are meaningful, but ratios are not; ex: temperature in Fahrenheit degrees; 80°F is 20°F hotter than 60°F, but it is not 150% as hot
 - **Ratio level:** Numeric data for which there is a true zero; both intervals and ratios are meaningful; ex: weight, length, duration, most physical properties

STATISTIC: A numeric measure computed from sample data, used to describe the sample and to estimate the corresponding population parameter

PARAMETER: A numeric measure that describes a population; parameters are usually not computed, but are inferred from sample statistics

FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION

Provides the frequency (number of times observed) of each value of a variable

Table #1: Students in a driving class are polled regarding number of accidents they've had:

# of accidents (frequency)	(frequency)	(relative frequency)
x	f	RF
5	3	0.0526
4	2	0.0351
3	9	0.1579
2	15	0.2632
1	16	0.2807
0	12	0.2105

GROUPED FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Values of the variable are grouped into classes

Table #2: The scores on a midterm exam are grouped into classes:

class	f	cumulative freq.
90-99	4	80
80-89	18	76
70-79	31	58
60-69	19	27
50-59	7	8
40-49	1	1

RELATIVE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Each frequency is divided by the total number of observations to produce the proportion or percentage of the data set having that value; ex: third column of Table 1

CUMULATIVE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Frequencies count all observations at a particular value or class and all those less. Ex: third column of Table 2

MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY

MEAN: Most commonly used measure of central tendency, usually meant by "average"; sensitive to extreme values

POPULATION MEAN

$$\mu = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

SAMPLE MEAN

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

• **Trimmed mean:** Computed discarding some number of the highest and lowest values; less sensitive than ordinary mean

• **Weighted mean:** Computed with a weight multiplied to each value, making some values influence the mean more heavily than others

MEDIAN: Value that divides the set so the same number of observations lie on each side of it; less sensitive to extreme values; for an odd number of values, it is the middle value; for an even number, it is the average of the middle two; ex: in Table 1, the median is the average of the 28th and 29th observations, or 1.5

MODE: Observation that occurs with the greatest frequency; ex: in Table 1, the mode is 1

MEASURES OF DISPERSION

SUM OF SQUARES (SS): The sum of squared deviations from the mean

• **Population SS:** $\sum (x_i - \mu)^2$ or $\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{N}$

• **Sample SS:** $\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ or $\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{n}$

VARIANCE: The average of square differences between observations and their mean

• **Population variance:** $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum (x_i - \mu)^2$

• **Sample variance:** $s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2$

• **Variances for grouped data:**

- **Population:** $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum f_j (m_j - \mu)^2$

- **Sample:** $s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum f_j (m_j - \bar{x})^2$

STANDARD DEVIATION: The square root of the variance; unlike variance, it has the same units as the original data and is more commonly used:

ex: Pop. S.D.: $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum (x_i - \mu)^2}$

STANDARD SCORES: Also known as **Z-scores**; the standard score of a value is the directed number of standard deviations from the mean at which the value is found; that is, $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$

• A positive z -score indicates a value greater than the mean; a negative z -score indicates a value less than the mean; a z -score of zero indicates the mean value

• **Converting every value in a data set or distribution to a z -score** is called **standardization**; once a data set or distribution has been standardized, it has a new mean $\mu = 0$, and a new standard deviation $\sigma = 1$

GRAPHING TECHNIQUES

BAR GRAPH: A graph that uses bars to indicate the frequency of occurrence of observations

• **Histogram:** A bar graph used with quantitative, continuous variables

FREQUENCY CURVE: A graph representing a frequency distribution in the form of a continuous line that traces a histogram

• **Cumulative frequency curve:** A continuous line that traces a histogram where bars in all the lower classes are stacked up in the adjacent higher class; cannot have a negative slope

• **Symmetric curve:** The frequency curve is unchanged if rotated around its center; median = mean

• **Normal curve:** Bell-shaped curve; symmetric

• **Skewed curve:** Deviates from symmetry; frequency curve is shifted with a longer "tail" to the left (mean < median) or to the right (mean > median)



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M Walker



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Knowledge Management in Organizations Lorna Uden, Marjan Heričko, I-Hsien Ting, 2015-08-03 This book contains the refereed proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Knowledge Management in Organizations KMO 2015 held in Maribor Slovenia in August 2015 The theme of the conference was Knowledge Management and Internet of Things The KMO conference brings together researchers and developers from industry and academia to discuss how knowledge management using big data can improve innovation and competitiveness The 59 contributions accepted for KMO 2015 were selected from 163 submissions and are organized in topical sections on knowledge management processes successful knowledge sharing and knowledge management practices innovations for competitiveness knowledge management platforms and tools social networks and mining techniques knowledge management and the Internet of Things knowledge management in health care and knowledge management in education and research Kiplinger's Personal Finance ,1953-10 The most trustworthy source of information available today on savings and investments taxes money management home ownership and many other personal finance topics **The Publishers Weekly** ,1967 The Annual American Catalog, 1900-1909 ,1906 The Annual American Catalog, 1905 ,1906 **The Annual American Catalog** ,1906 **Standard Daily Trade Service** ,1920 *Subject Guide to Books in Print* ,2001 **Greater St. Louis** ,1926 The Insurance Cyclopaedia. Being a Dictionary ... a Biographical Summary ... a Bibliographical Repertory ... an Historical Treasury ... Encyclopaedias, Cornelius Walford, 1873 **The Insurance Cyclopaedia** Walford, 1873 **The Insurance Cyclopaedia** Cornelius Walford, 1873 The Northwestern Miller ,1883 **New York Magazine** ,1994-04-18 New York magazine was born in 1968 after a run as an insert of the New York Herald Tribune and quickly made a place for itself as the trusted resource for readers across the country With award winning writing and photography covering everything from politics and food to theater and fashion the magazine s consistent mission has been to reflect back to its audience the energy and excitement of the city itself while celebrating New York as both a place and an idea **New York Magazine** ,1989-08-28 New York magazine was born in 1968 after a run as an insert of the New York Herald Tribune and quickly made a place for itself as the trusted resource for readers across the country With award winning writing and photography covering everything from politics and food to theater and fashion the magazine s consistent mission has been to reflect back to its audience the energy and excitement of the city itself while celebrating New York as both a place and an idea *The Churchman* ,1899 *Class & Industrial Marketing* ,1929 **Textile World** ,1920 **The Insurance Cyclopaedia: Being a Dictionary of the Definition of Terms Used in Connexion with the Theory and Practice of Insurance in All Its Branches** Cornelius Walford, 1873 **Newspaper Press Directory** ,1927 Advertisers guide containing full particulars of every newspaper magazine review and periodical published in the United Kingdom and the British isles the newspaper map of the United Kingdom the continental American Indian and colonial papers and a directory of the class papers and periodicals

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