

# **BUDGETING**

a comparative theory of  
budgetary processes

REVISED EDITION

**AARON  
WILDAVSKY**

# Budgeting A Comparative Theory Of Budgetary Processes

**John Wilson**



## **Budgeting A Comparative Theory Of Budgetary Processes:**

**Budgeting** Aaron B. Wildavsky, 1986-01-01 In this completely revised edition of his classic work Aaron Wildavsky collects in one place the existing knowledge on budgeting Realistic budgets are an expression of practical politics Budgeting is so basic it reveals the norms by which men live in a particular political culture In dealing directly with the universe of governmental activity Wildavsky uses reliable accounts of how budgeting is carried on to capture a great deal of national political life The focus is explicitly comparative After developing a general theory of budgeting he analyzes four rich countries Britain France Japan and the United States followed by poor countries American cities and American states Wildavsky uses this analysis to develop and apply a cultural theory of budgeting explaining the degree of balance between revenue and expenditure why government grows in all industrial democracies and why there are still different rates of growth in spending He offers a critical evaluation of the first edition linking the ability of nations to make history and the various strategies of change they adopt to explain a wider range of budgetary processes

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nsninger Der kan printes kapitelvis [Budgeting](#) Aaron Wildavsky, 1975 **Budgeting, Policy, Politics** Naomi

Caiden, 2020-02-17 Aaron Wildavsky was one of the most innovative and prolific scholars in the field of budgeting in our time His work spanned a period of more than forty years and its perspectives encompassed not only budgeting in the United States but also its comparative and historical dimensions As a leading political scientist his research also ranged into American political institutions public policy analysis leadership and biblical studies This book pays tribute to Aaron Wildavsky by explicating his life and work with emphasis on his contributions to the field of public budgeting and finance Larry Jones and Jerry McCaffery place Wildavsky's work within the context of previous work on budgeting They show how some of the highlights of his immense output responded to and shaped questions in the field Naomi Caiden reviews the way in which Wildavsky used budgeting as a window into other areas of politics Richard Rose discusses how an American scholar became

an internationally known one Joseph White goes back to the beginning of Aaron's career and shows that budgeting in agencies and in Congress is still incremental for very powerful reasons Allen Schick reviews the history of the federal budget process brilliantly summarizing how much has changed The festschrift poignantly assesses the significance and influence of Aaron Wildavsky's work It also includes some excerpts from Wildavsky's own writings in this area and experiences of those who collaborated with him In acknowledging Wildavsky's contributions to public budgeting and political science this book also makes an original contribution to the field It will be a necessary addition to the libraries of political scientists economists policymakers not to mention all those who admired Aaron Wildavsky and his work

*The Politics of Public Money* David A. Good, 2007-01-01 Public money is perhaps the quintessential currency of influence for politicians and public servants inside government It shapes how they undertake the nation's business and it impacts on the standards of living in the country The *Politics of Public Money* examines the extent to which the influence of players in the budgetary process is shifting from a bilateral relationship between departmental spenders and central guardians to a more complex multilateral relationship involving spenders and central guardians as well as priority setters and financial watchdogs David Good analyzes this shift of influence in terms of a broader societal change from an old village conditioned by old norms of behaviour to a new town that brings with it new ideas about how much public money should be spent where it should be spent and how it should be managed To better understand the changing situation Good develops a new framework for analyzing the politics and management of public money This framework is used to explore the interactions among budget players and perhaps the most central of all the relationship between Prime Minister and Minister of Finance As an analysis of the changing budgetary process and an examination of the promises and pitfalls of budgetary reform The *Politics of Public Money* sheds new light on the role of insiders in influencing our government's spending

Except-Africa Emery Roe, 2018-01-18 It is a commonplace that the problems of African rural development are becoming increasingly complex that is they have grown more numerous interrelated and varied This complexity has generated a multitude of development scenarios Such scenarios encourage decision making along rigid and narrow patterns that ignore the diversity of local situations and national cultures Among these is the doomsday scenario applied to every nation on the continent best captured in the phrase Everything works except in Africa Emery Roe argues that crisis scenarios generated by an expert usually non African elite are self serving and counterproductive Despite this they go largely unchallenged even when they fail to explain or predict Except Africa takes up the challenge of devising development scenarios that do justice to the continent's variegated reality The book begins by defining what the author means by a development narrative The subsequent chapters provide alternate scenarios to such dominant models Chapter 2 sketches four counter narratives to the tragedy of the common argument while chapter 3 constructs the most innovative challenge to conventional ways of thinking about Sub Saharan pastoralism in decades Chapter 4 develops an alternative scenario of expatriate advising in Africa while chapter 5 devises a counter narrative to the all too

common views about government budgeting in Nigeria Kenya and Ghana Chapter 6 presents a case study and counter narrative from Zimbabwe of a complex local government reform The book concludes by moving beyond case material and specific situations to answer the most imperative question in African studies and rural development What would a politics of complexity look like in Africa if complexity were seriously engaged Contemporary African studies are dominated by narratives about power Yet in African rural development power interests are by no means always clear Development issues are frequently contingent and provisional Surviving the tangled fusion of narrative and reality requires a politics of complexity Except Africa will be an essential work in meeting that challenge

**State Governance and Public Finance Theory** Ma Jun, Gao Peiyong, 2025-03-31 This book explores the fundamental theories methodologies and innovative directions of public finance research focusing on its relationship with and role in state governance Public finance is the foundation and an important pillar of state governance The two mutually reinforce each other at the macro level and in broader contexts necessitating the reconstruction of a public finance discipline system that meets the needs of Chinese society This book addresses key theoretical issues in public finance with its main discussions covering the need feasibility and direction of innovation in fundamental theory research approaches a multidisciplinary perspective the history progress and future of public finance in China the development of the discipline and teaching approaches research trends quantitative research methods and practical issues related to tax system reform The title will be a valuable reference for researchers and students in the fields of public economics public finance Chinese fiscal policy and tax system

**Public Budgeting and Finance, Fourth Edition**, Robert T. Golembiewski, 1997-06-09 This incomparable Fourth Edition of a standard reference text has been thoroughly updated and enlarged offering comprehensive coverage of the field in a single source and incorporating entirely new as well as time tested material

**Budget Theory in the Public Sector** Aman Khan, W. Bartley Hildreth, 2002-12-30 Dominated by multiple competing and occasionally overlapping theories the act of budgeting is by no means a staid dispiriting task Kahn Hildreth and their group of scholars and practitioners show that budgeting is an institutional process an incremental decision making tool and when correctly applied becomes a tribute to managerial and administrative efficiency Taken together the chapters provide an unusually coherent conceptual foundation for budgeting as a legitimate field of study and demonstrate yet again that in its current state the field is truly eclectic but compartmentalized They also show why it is so difficult to come up with one unified theory of budgeting and that is one of the book's major benefits It opens new areas of inquiry that in the opinion of Khan Hildreth and others will generate renewed interest in probing the field's theory and applications Understandable and readable for those with limited knowledge of the subject but needing a sufficiently useful grasp of its various issues and problems the book is both an important reference work for scholars in the field and a practical guide for students of administration their teachers and for managers throughout the public sector

**International Encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration Volume 1** Jay Shafritz, 2019-03-01

This is the first volume of a four volume encyclopaedia which combines public administration and policy and contains approximately 900 articles by over 300 specialists This Volume covers entries from A to C It covers all of the core concepts terms and processes of applied behavioural science budgeting comparative public administration develo

**The New Politics of the Budgetary Process** Aaron B. Wildavsky, Naomi Caiden, 2004 Foreword p xi Preface to the Fifth Edition p xix Preface to the First Edition p xxvii Biographical Note p xxxiii Chapter 1 Budgeting as Conflicting Promises p 1 Budgets Are Conflicting Commitments p 7 Tax Preferences p 11 Appropriations The Power of Congress and Power Within Congress p 13 The President Is Both Rival and Partner of Congress p 16 Conflicting Promises The Multiple Meanings of Budgetary Control p 19 Chapter 2 Budgets as Struggles for Power A Historical Perspective p 25 Colonial Origins p 26 Turning Points Civil War through World War I p 30 The Executive Budget Movement p 33 Dislocation and Continuity Depression and War p 40 Chapter 3 The Dance of the Dollars Classical Budgeting p 42 Calculations p 44 Complexity p 44 Aids to Calculation p 45 Incremental Budgeting p 46 Roles and Perspectives p 50 The Agency p 50 The Bureau of the Budget p 54 The Appropriations Committees p 56 Strategies p 57 Be a Good Politician p 58 Clientele p 58 Confidence p 60 Congressional Committee Hearings p 62 Strategies Designed to Capitalize on the Fragmentation of Power in National Politics p 62 Chapter 4 The Collapse of Consensus p 68 The Growth of Entitlements p 69 Economic Activism p 70 Federal Credit p 71 Priorities p 72 Impoundment p 73 The Budget Act More Checks More Balances but Not More Control p 75 Impoundment Again p 75 Congressional Budget Office p 76 Senate Budget Committee and House Budget Committee p 76 Scheduling p 76 Resolutions p 77 Reconciliation p 78 Complexity p 78 A Congressional Budget or Merely More Budgeting p 78 The Budget Process 1975 1979 Making Totals Stick p 79 Classical Budgeting Withers Without Quite Disappearing p 81 Chapter 5 The Politics of Dissensus p 83 Why Budget Decisions Became So Difficult p 84 The Focus on Totals p 84 The End of Economic Management p 85 Dominance of the Deficit p 86 Polarization of the Parties p 87 The Congressional Budget Act in the 1980s p 88 R and R Resolution and Reconciliation p 88 Deferral and Rescission Redux p 90 The Shifting Budgetary Base p 91 Continuing Omnibus Resolutions p 92 OMB in an Era of Perennial Budgeting p 93 Top Down Policy Making p 94 Continuous Budgeting p 94 Negotiating with Congress p 95 Implications for OMB p 96 Dissensus in Congress p 97 Role Reversal p 97 Rolled on the Floor p 98 Budgeting Penetrates Congress p 100 Gimmicks p 100 Chapter 6 The Politics of Balancing Budgets p 103 Gramm Rudman Hollings p 105 The Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 p 106 The Clinton Budget of 1993 p 108 The Politics of Radical Reversal 1995 p 111 Prologue Constitutional Amendment and Rescission p 112 Budgets and Counterbudgets The President s Budget and the Congressional Resolution p 113 Incrementalism in Mirror Image Appropriations p 114 Confrontation Continuing Resolutions and the Debt Limit p 115 Reconciliation and Intransigence p 118 The Balanced Budget Act of 1997 p 120 Chapter 7 Entitlements p 123 The Ought and Is of Entitlements p 124 Entitlements and Budgeting p 129 How Do Entitlements Start p 132 Why Do Entitlements Grow p 135 Maintaining Commitment Social Security p 136 Escalating Costs

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Future Survey Annual ,1986 **Budgeting and the Management of Public Spending** Donald J. Savoie,1996 This authoritative new volume contains a selection of the most important articles and papers spanning over 20 years on budgeting and managing public spending It is divided into five succinct parts covering the main areas of the field including the political economic environment approaches to expenditure budgeting and implementing the budget Donald Savoie does not limit his examples to just one country budgeting and spending is discussed in a variety of countries including the UK Australia New Zealand America Canada and Spain He has also written a new introduction to accompany the piece All those with an interest in government spending budgeting and how finances are controlled will find this work which includes articles and papers not immediately accessible an essential reference tool The Federal Budget Process Joel Havemann,James W. Singer,1978 **Governors, Legislatures, and Budgets** Edward J. Clynych,Thomas Lauth,1991-02-28 How does gubernatorial and legislative influence over state spending vary across the American states This is the question that *Governors Legislators and Budgets* sets out to answer Clynych and Lauth offer case studies from all areas of the country Demographically they range from very rural to heavily urban They also show a wide diversity in their center of power Some have their power strongly resting with the governor Other states show domination by the legislature and still others paint a picture of evenly dispersed power This volume provides the contextual richness needed to understand the executive legislative interaction which occurs during the recurring budgeting process Chapters two to four focus on strong

executive states with gubernatorial domination approaching the executive centered process envisioned by reformers The next four chapters concentrate on a variety of states in which the legislature retains the ability to effectively challenge the executive The remaining chapters examine states with legislative influence and those with unusual arrangements A closing essay by Clynch and Lauth completes the volume

**The Indian Journal of Public Administration** ,1992    **Subject Catalog of the Institute of Governmental Studies Library, University of California, Berkeley** University of California, Berkeley. Institute of Governmental Studies. Library,1978    Rationing Social Services Ken Judge,1978

## Whispering the Strategies of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Budgeting A Comparative Theory Of Budgetary Processes**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever monitors reign great and quick conversation drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound techniques and emotional subtleties hidden within words frequently get unheard. Yet, located within the pages of **Budgeting A Comparative Theory Of Budgetary Processes** a fascinating fictional treasure pulsing with organic feelings, lies a fantastic journey waiting to be undertaken. Published by a skilled wordsmith, this wonderful opus encourages visitors on an introspective journey, softly unraveling the veiled truths and profound affect resonating within ab muscles material of each word. Within the psychological depths of the touching review, we will embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is key subjects, dissect their interesting writing fashion, and yield to the powerful resonance it evokes deep within the recesses of readers hearts.

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