

THE CONCEPTS, DEFINITION AND BASIC UNDERSTANDING OF A THEORY

What is a Theory?

- It is any system of ideas *arranged in rational order* that produce general principles which increase our understanding and explanations.
- In simple terms, theory is an explanation of something.
- According to *Freda Adler (1983)*, a theory is a statement that explains the relationship between abstract concepts in a meaningful way.

What are the basic theories in the explanation of the cause of crime?

1. Theories of Criminal and Deviant Behavior.

- Theories in this category attempt to explain why individual commits criminal or delinquent acts.

2. Theories of Law and Criminal Justice.

- Theories in this category attempt to explain how laws are made, and how the criminal justice system operates as a whole.

What are the levels of explanations of the cause of crime?

• **Macro**

- Macro theories of criminal behavior explain the "big picture" of crime — crime across the world or across a society.
- They attempt to answer why there are variations of group rates of crime.
- Other authors have used the terms "epidemiology" or social structural theories.

• **Micro**

- Micro theories of criminal behavior focus on a small group of offenders or on an individual crime.
- They attempt to answer why some individuals are more likely than others to commit crime.
- Other authors have used the terms "individual conduct" or process theories.

What is the importance of a Theory?

- The most important task of theory is *explanation* which is also called prediction.
- An explanation is a sensible way of relating the facts about some particular phenomena to the intellectual atmosphere of a people at a particular time or place.
- Theory *provides concepts* to name what we observe and to explain relationships between concepts.
- Theory helps us understand what we don't know and, therefore, is the only guide to research.

THE DETERRENCE AND RATIONAL CHOICE THEORIES

Classical Criminology

- Classicism refers to a number of late eighteenth and early nineteenth century thinkers who offered *common reflections* on *crime, law and punishment* and whose ideas were subsequently appropriated by criminology.
- A school of thought based upon *utilitarian notions of free will* and the greatest good for the greatest number.
- At its core, classical criminology refers to a belief that a crime is committed after an individual weighs the pros and cons.
- The decision to commit a crime is a *rational decision*, and is best countered through a deterrence-based system.

A Choice Of Crimes

Victor Hugo



A Choice Of Crimes:

Crime Analysis with Crime Mapping Rachel Boba Santos,2016-11-08 Crime Analysis With Crime Mapping Fourth Edition provides students and practitioners with a solid foundation for understanding the conceptual nature and practice of crime analysis to assist police in preventing and reducing crime and disorder Author Rachel Boba Santos offers an in depth description of this emerging field as well as guidelines and techniques for conducting crime analysis supported by evidence based research real world application and recent innovations in the field As the only introductory core text for crime analysis this must have resource presents readers with opportunities to apply theory research methods and statistics to careers that support and enhance the effectiveness of modern policing

A Choice of Crimes LESLEY EGAN,1980 Rational Choice and Situational Crime Prevention Graeme Newman,Ronald V. Clarke,2016-12-05 A collection of original papers examining the theoretical and philosophical bases of the perspective of situational crime prevention Among issues examined are the status of situational crime prevention as a theory the theoretical traditions and context of SCP the relationship of rational choice to SCP utilitarianism and SCP and the ethical policy implications of SCP

A Digest of Important Cases on the Law of Crimes John Romain Rood,1906 *A Treatise on the Law of Crimes* William Lawrence Clark,William Lawrence Marshall,1900

Crime and Criminals Massachusetts Prison Association,1900 **Crimes Against Criminals** Robert Green Ingersoll,1906

A Choice of Crimes Dell Shannon,2014-07-28 My favourite American crime writer New York Herald Tribune The Glendale P D have their hands full again What with an epidemic of motel hold ups a rapist with a fixation on hospital nurses a teenager s suicide an art gallery theft and a killing that leads to a zoo there is no time for respite for Vic Varallo and co Delia Riordan is troubled by a very unusual mystery indeed that of an old lady who dies suddenly of a most unexpected heart attack Or does she Riordan makes this her own special case pursuing it beyond the call of duty and coming up with a most surprising answer

History of a Crime Victor Hugo,1888

Controlling Crime Philip J. Cook,Jens Ludwig,Justin McCrary,2011-08-22 Criminal justice expenditures have more than doubled since the 1980s dramatically increasing costs to the public With state and local revenue shortfalls resulting from the recent recession the question of whether crime control can be accomplished either with fewer resources or by investing those resources in areas other than the criminal justice system is all the more relevant Controlling Crime considers alternative ways to reduce crime that do not sacrifice public safety Among the topics considered here are criminal justice system reform social policy and government policies affecting alcohol abuse drugs and private crime prevention Particular attention is paid to the respective roles of both the private sector and government agencies Through a broad conceptual framework and a careful review of the relevant literature this volume provides insight into the important trends and patterns of some of the interventions that may be effective in reducing crime

A History of Crime in England Illustrating the Changes of the Laws in the Progress of Civilisation Written from the Public Records and Other Contemporary Evidence Luke Owen Pike,1876 *21st Century*

Criminology: A Reference Handbook J. Mitchell Miller, 2009-08-06 Criminology has experienced tremendous growth over the last few decades evident in part by the widespread popularity and increased enrollment in criminology and criminal justice departments at the undergraduate and graduate levels across the U S and internationally Evolutionary paradigmatic shift has accompanied this surge in definitional disciplinary and pragmatic terms Though long identified as a leading sociological specialty area criminology has emerged as a stand alone discipline in its own right one that continues to grow and is clearly here to stay Criminology today remains inherently theoretical but is also far more applied in focus and thus more connected to the academic and practitioner concerns of criminal justice and related professional service fields Contemporary criminology is also increasingly interdisciplinary and thus features a broad variety of ideological orientations to and perspectives on the causes effects and responses to crime 21st Century Criminology A Reference Handbook provides straightforward and definitive overviews of 100 key topics comprising traditional criminology and its modern outgrowths The individual chapters have been designed to serve as a first look reference source for most criminological inquires Both connected to the sociological origins of criminology i e theory and research methods and the justice systems response to crime and related social problems as well as coverage of major crime types this two volume set offers a comprehensive overview of the current state of criminology From student term papers and masters theses to researchers commencing literature reviews 21st Century Criminology is a ready source from which to quickly access authoritative knowledge on a range of key issues and topics central to contemporary criminology This two volume set in the SAGE 21st Century Reference Series is intended to provide undergraduate majors with an authoritative reference source that will serve their research needs with more detailed information than encyclopedia entries but not so much jargon detail or density as a journal article or research handbook chapter 100 entries or mini chapters highlight the most important topics issues questions and debates any student obtaining a degree in this field ought to have mastered for effectiveness in the 21st century Curricular driven chapters provide students with initial footholds on topics of interest in researching term papers in preparing for GREs in consulting to determine directions to take in pursuing a senior thesis graduate degree career etc Comprehensive in coverage major sections include The Discipline of Criminology Correlates of Crime Theories of Crime Justice Measurement Research Types of Crime and Crime the Justice System The contributor group is comprised of well known figures and emerging young scholars who provide authoritative overviews coupled with insightful discussion that will quickly familiarize researchers students and general readers alike with fundamental and detailed information for each topic Uniform chapter structure makes it easy for students to locate key information with most chapters following a format of Introduction Theory Methods Applications Comparison Future Directions Summary Bibliography Suggestions for Further Reading and Cross References Availability in print and electronic formats provides students with convenient easy access wherever they may be **The History of a Crime** Victor Hugo, 1909 **Crime and Work** Jared Bernstein, Ellen Houston, 2000 Greater labor market

opportunities result in lower crime rates a clear link that is often ignored in policy debates on crime reduction This study examines the labor market characteristics of the offender ex offender population and the labor market conditions these potential workers face It identifies ex offenders as a distinctly disadvantaged subset of the low wage workforce they have little education weak job histories and weak labor market attachment plus the additional penalty of a criminal record Even at a time when the overall economy is growing workers in this sector face higher levels of un and underemployment This monograph argues fuller employment for ex inmates will need innovative labor market solutions including increases in the minimum wage more education and training and the expansion of work supports such as the Earned Income Tax Credit

True Stories of Crime from the District Attorney's Office Arthur Train,1908 The Works of Victor Hugo: History of a crime Victor Hugo,1909 **Addiction and Choice** Nick Heather,Gabriel Segal,2017 Views on addiction are often polarised either addiction is a matter of choice or addicts simply can t help themselves But perhaps addiction falls between the two This book contains views from philosophy neuroscience psychiatry psychology and the law exploring this middle ground between free choice and no choice *Understanding White-Collar Crime* Petter Gottschalk,2016-09-19 *Understanding White Collar Crime* develops the concept of convenience as the main explanation for crime occurrence Examining all three dimensions of crime economic organizational and behavioral the book argues that when white collar crime becomes less convenient crime rates will go down By applying convenience theory to an empirical sample of convicted white collar criminals the text teaches criminal justice students and ethics and compliance practitioners to identify and understand how opportunity affects real world criminal situations Internal investigations of white collar crime are discussed and corporate social responsibility against white collar crime is emphasized *Understanding White Collar Crime A Convenience Perspective* examines not only the theories behind white collar crime but also explores methods used in criminal justice investigations into corporate fraud and emphasizes the importance of corporate social responsibility in reducing crimes of this nature Criminal justice students and practitioners should not miss this close look into the world of white collar crime The Great psychological crime ,1902 New York Court of Appeals. Records and Briefs. New York (State). Court of Appeals.,1956 Volume contains need index past index 6 People v Newman need index past index 6 People v Savvides need index past index 6 People v Savvides need index past index 6 People v Sontz need index past index 6 People v Sontz need index past index 6 People v Sontz need index past index 6 Philpott v Conrad need index past index 6 Pine v Hyed Realty Corp

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