



Crusades Christians At War

Michael Foss



Crusades Christians At War:

The Crusades Thomas Asbridge, 2010-03-30 Nine hundred years ago European history was transformed when the Pope summoned a vast Christian army to seize Jerusalem For the next two centuries Christians and Muslims would be locked in deadly combat over possession of a city both revered as a holy place In this fast paced narrative history Thomas Asbridge tells the story of the chillingly brutal wars known as the Crusades For the first time Asbridge examines the Crusades from the perspective of both religious groups unveiling a world of heroes assassins poet warriors and spiritual visionaries From Richard the Lionheart to Saladin and from the forests of Lebanon to the deserts of Egypt The Crusades reveals the horror passion and barbaric grandeur of this brutal era and how its events continue to affect world politics today Thomas Asbridge is the author of *The First Crusade A New History* which was published to wide acclaim He is a professor of medieval history at the University of London Brilliant authoritative and accessible Thomas Asbridge's *The Crusades* is a must read Professor John L Esposito author of *The Future of Islam*

The Crusades Thomas Asbridge, 2012-01-19 Asbridge can't help but tell a ripping yarn often breezily dramatic whipping the narrative along *The Times* A superb and definitive one volume account of the Crusades the impact of which still resonates to this day In the eleventh century a vast Christian army summoned to holy war by the Pope rampaged through the Muslim world of the eastern Mediterranean seizing possession of Jerusalem a city revered by both faiths Over the two hundred years that followed this First Crusade Islam and the West fought for dominion of the Holy Land clashing in a succession of chillingly brutal wars both firm in the belief that they were at God's work *The Crusades* tells the story of this epic struggle from the perspective of both Christians and Muslims reconstructing the experiences and attitudes of those on either side of the conflict Mixing pulsing narrative and piercing insight it exposes the full horror passion and barbaric grandeur of the crusading era A dramatic and powerful look at both sides of the story *Sunday Times* A compelling narrative A masterful conclusion *Observer*

[The Crusades](#) Hourly History, 2017-11-23 The Crusades The Crusades are the prototype and epitome of the Holy War The fight to take control of the city of Jerusalem believed to be the most sacred Holy City to two distinct religions of Christianity and Islam has lasted far longer than the two centuries of the Crusades and its reach has extended far further than Europe and the Middle East Over the course of nine organized campaigns and many more unorganized ones the Christian west militarized in the name of God to push back the threat of Islam advancing from the east Inside you will read about Peace in War A Background to the Crusades The First to the Eighth Crusade Establishing the Crusader States The Children's Crusade and Crusading Against Christians The Last Crusade And much more Understanding the Crusades is key in understanding the religious divides that still threaten the order of the world

[Crusading Against Christians](#) Charles River, 2021-01-19 Includes pictures Includes a bibliography for further reading Christianity was not a state religion for its first three centuries and it was only when Emperor Constantine the Great declared it so in the early 4th century that the Church was faced with the thorny problem of state sanctioned

violence The first major Christian authority to justify the use of arms in defense of Church and State was Augustine Bishop of Hippo who wrote in the 5th century They who have waged war in obedience to the divine command or in conformity with His laws have represented in their persons the public justice or the wisdom of government and in this capacity have put to death wicked men such persons have by no means violated the commandment Thou shalt not kill This opinion gained increasing influence in Western Christianity though in the East the attitude was and continues to be more nuanced War was tolerated as a regrettable necessity in a world wounded by sin but never blessed Canon law enacted in the Byzantine Eastern Roman Empire tended to treat soldiers who had killed as sinners needing to repent and Bishop Basil of Caesarea d c 330 believed that they needed to abstain from receiving communion for three years after battle It was not that that the Eastern Roman Empire was a particularly peaceable state far from it in fact it was engaged in almost continuous warfare for its entire existence However its conflicts were mostly defensive in character fighting barbarians Persians or Muslims and the idea of consecrating arms for the cause of Christianity was considered alien to its spirit After the fall of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th century when Western Europe was governed by a Germanic warrior caste the theory of a just and virtuous war took root The Roman Church enhanced its authority by sanctifying oaths taken for just military purposes and Bishop Anselm of Lucca d 1086 was the first to suggest that military action for the cause of religion could remit sin At the Council of Clermont in July 1095 Pope Urban II canonized religious war by urging Western Europe s nobility to take up arms in defense of the Byzantine Empire against the Muslims thus launching the Crusades Religious military orders such as the Knights of Saint John the Templars and the Hospitallers arose ostensibly founded to protect the weak and the sick but also to extend the boundaries of Christianity and the power of the Church In Europe the knight originally a mounted warrior became a consecrated soldier of Christ dedicated to the defense of the Church by solemn vows made before an altar It was not long before the concept of the holy crusade was applied beyond the holy land The conflict between the Christian states and the Muslim Moors in the Iberian Peninsula became a holy war as did the forced settlement of Pagan Slav lands on Germany s eastern frontier At the beginning of the 13th century the Knights Hospitaller and the Knights of Livonia began the conquest of heathen Baltic lands while Sweden invaded Finland Naturally the question remained concerning the use of arms against other Christians Eastern Christians did not acknowledge the Pope s supremacy and many held that it was lawful for him to declare a crusade to bring schismatics back to the obedience of Rome German knights fighting the Orthodox Russians at the Battle on the Ice in 1242 believed this as did the Hungarian prosecutors of the 1235 invasion of Bosnia which was thinly disguised as a crusade The Church even extended the object of crusade to believers in communion with Rome who refused to obey lawful authority After peasants revolted against the Prince Archbishop of Bremen in 1204 over tithes and land rights Pope Gregory IX was persuaded to declare them heretics and proclaim a crusade against them

Soldiers of the Faith
Ronald C. Finucane,1983 **Fighting for Christendom** Christopher Tyerman,2004 The image of the Crusaders chain

mailed knights on horseback bearing crosses on banners fighting for their faith under an alien sun occupies a familiar niche in modern western culture Yet despite their powerful hold on our imaginations the Crusades remain obscured and distorted by time In *Fighting for Christendom* Christopher Tyerman picks his way through many myths and misconceptions to present a vivid portrait of the Crusades both the historical events themselves and their posthumous role in Western and Middle Eastern thought Were the Crusaders motivated by spiritual rewards or by greed for power and wealth Was the papacy imposing order and uniformity on Christendom or defending itself from the infidel enemy Were the Crusades an experiment in European colonialism or a manifestation of religious persecution or ethnic cleansing To answer these questions Tyerman examines the many military operations between 1095 and 1500 that fall under the heading of Wars of the Cross Beginning with Pope Urban II s dramatic appeal in 1095 Tyerman ranges from the First Crusade a campaign unrivalled in impact to the massive expedition lead by Frederick Barbarossa which ended suddenly when he drowned crossing a river to the crusade that pitted King Richard I of England against Saladin Tyerman also discusses lesser expeditions including the Peasants Children s and Shepherds Crusades Throughout the book he clarifies issues of colonialism cultural exchange economic exploitation and the relationship between past and present The Crusades are among the most dramatic mass movements in world history *Fighting for Christendom* illuminates these remarkable events with uncommon flair and originality

Holy Warriors Jonathan Phillips, 2010-03-09 From an internationally renowned expert here is an accessible and utterly fascinating one volume history of the Crusades thrillingly told through the experiences of its many players knights and sultans kings and poets Christians and Muslims Jonathan Phillips traces the origins expansion decline and conclusion of the Crusades and comments on their contemporary echoes from the mysteries of the Templars to the grim reality of al Qaeda *Holy Warriors* puts the past in a new perspective and brilliantly sheds light on the origins of today s wars Starting with Pope Urban II s emotive groundbreaking speech in November 1095 in which he called for the recovery of Jerusalem from Islam by the First Crusade Phillips traces the centuries long conflict between two of the world s great faiths Using songs sermons narratives and letters of the period he reveals how the success of the First Crusade inspired generations of kings to campaign for their own vainglory and set down a marker for the knights of Europe men who increasingly blurred the boundaries between chivalry and crusading In the Muslim world early attempts to call a jihad fell upon deaf ears until the charisma of the Sultan Saladin brought the struggle to a climax Yet the story that emerges has other dimensions as never before Phillips incorporates the holy wars within the story of medieval Christendom and Islam and shines new light on many truces alliances and diplomatic efforts that have been forgotten over the centuries *Holy Warriors* also discusses how the term crusade survived into the modern era and how its redefinition through romantic literature and the drive for colonial empires during the nineteenth century gave it an energy and a resonance that persisted down to the alliance between Franco and the Church during the Spanish Civil War and right up to George W Bush s pious war on terror Elegantly written compulsively readable

and full of stunning new portraits of unforgettable real life figures from Richard the Lionhearted to Melisende the formidable crusader queen of Jerusalem Holy Warriors is a must read for anyone interested in medieval Europe as well as for those seeking to understand the history of religious conflict

People of the First Crusade Michael Foss,1997 Michael Foss tells the stories of these men and women of the First Crusade often in their own words bringing the time and events to life Through these eyewitness accounts the cliches of history vanish the distinctions between hero and villain blur the Saracen is as base or noble as brave or cruel as the crusader In that sense the fateful clash between Christianity and Islam teaches us a lesson for our own time

Just War and Christian Traditions Eric Patterson,J. Daryl Charles,2022-12-15 This much needed anthology contains historically informed insights and analysis about Christian just war thinking and its application to contemporary conflicts Recent Christian reflection on war has largely ignored questions of whether and how war can be just The contributors to *Just War and Christian Traditions* provide a clear overview of the history and parameters of just war thinking and a much needed and original evaluation of how Christian traditions and denominations may employ this thinking today The introduction examines the historical development of Christian just war thinking differences between just war thinking and the alternatives of pacifism and holy war distinctions among Christian thinkers on issues such as the role of the state and lesser evil politics and shared Christian theological commitments with public policy ramifications for example the priority of peace The chapters that follow outline from Catholic Orthodox Lutheran Reformed Anglican Methodist Baptist and Anabaptist denominational perspectives the positions of major church traditions on the ethics of warfare The contributors include philosophers military strategists political scientists and historians who seek to engage various and distinctive denominational approaches to the issues of church and state war peace diplomacy statecraft and security over two thousand years of Christian history *Just War and Christian Traditions* presents an essential resource for understanding the Judeo Christian roots and denominational frameworks undergirding the moral structure for statesmanship and policy referred to as just war thinking This practical guide will interest students pastors and lay people interested in issues of peace and security military history and military ethics Contributors John Ashcroft Eric Patterson J Daryl Charles Joseph E Capizzi Darrell Cole H David Baer Keith J Pavlischek Daniel Strand Nigel Biggar Mark Tooley and Timothy J Demy

The World of the Crusades Andrew Holt,2019-06-05 Unlike traditional references that recount political and military history this encyclopedia includes entries on a wide range of aspects related to daily life during the medieval crusades The medieval crusades were fundamental in shaping world history and provide background for the conflict that exists between the West and the Muslim world today This two volume set presents fundamental information about the medieval crusades as a movement and its ideological impact on both the crusaders and the peoples of the East It takes a broad look at numerous topics related to crusading with the goal of helping readers to better understand what inspired the crusaders the hardships associated with crusading and how crusading has influenced the development of cultures both in the East and the West The first of the two

thematically arranged volumes considers topics such as the arts economics and work food and drink family and gender and fashion and appearance The second volume considers topics such as housing and community politics and warfare recreation and social customs religion and beliefs and science and technology Within each topical section are alphabetically arranged reference entries complete with cross references and suggestions for further reading Selections from primary source documents each accompanied by an introductory headnote give readers first hand accounts of the crusades

God's War Christopher Tyerman,2007-10-04 Wonderfully written and characteristically brilliant Peter Frankopan author of The Silk Roads Elegant readable an impressive synthesis Not many historians could have done it Jonathan Sumption Spectator Tyerman s book is fascinating not just for what it has to tell us about the Crusades but for the mirror it holds up to today s religious extremism Tom Holland Spectator Thousands left their homelands in the Middle Ages to fight wars abroad But how did the Crusades actually happen From recruitment propaganda to raising money ships to siege engines medicine to the power of prayer this vivid surprising history shows holy war and medieval society in a new light

The Crusades Malcolm Billings,2016-10-06 In 1095 Pope Urban II granted absolution to anyone who would fight to reclaim the Holy Land With God at their backs the first Christian crusaders embarked on an unprecedented religious war While addressing the contribution of flamboyant characters like Saladin and Richard the Lionheart Malcolm Billings also looks at the experiences of the peasants knights and fighting monks who took the cross for Christendom and the Holy Warriors of Islam who after battle on battle emerged victorious He analyses the ebb and flow of crusade and counter crusade and details the shifting structures of government in the Levant which became the perennial battleground of East and West

Parthians, Sassanids, and Arabs, The crusades and the papacy Henry Smith Williams,1904

War, Peace, and Christianity J. Daryl Charles,Timothy J. Demy,2010-05-13 With issues of war and peace at the forefront of current events an informed Christian response is needed This timely volume answers 104 questions from a just war perspective offering thoughtful yet succinct answers Ranging from the theoretical to the practical the volume looks at how the just war perspective relates to the philosopher historian statesman theologian combatant and individual with particular emphases on its historical development and application to contemporary geopolitical challenges Forgoing ideological extremes Charles and Demy give much attention to the biblical teaching on the subject as they provide moral guidance A valuable resource for considering the ethical issues relating to war Christians will find this book s user friendly format a helpful starting point for discussion

The Crusades Alan V. Murray,2006-08-30 The first multivolume encyclopedia to document the history of one of the most influential religious movements of the Middle Ages the Crusades The Crusades An Encyclopedia surveys all aspects of the crusading movement from its origins in the 11th century to its decline in the 16th century Unlike other works which focus on the eastern Mediterranean region this expansive four volume encyclopedia also includes the struggle of Christendom against its enemies in Iberia Eastern Europe and the Baltic region and also covers the military orders crusades against fellow

Christians heretics and more This work includes comprehensive entries on personalities such as Godfrey of Bouillon who refused the title King of Jerusalem and St Bernard of Clairvaux who tore up his own clothing to make symbols of the cross for crusaders as well as key events countries places and themes that shed light on everything from the propaganda that inspired crusading warriors to the ways in which they fought Special coverage of topics such as taxation pilgrimage warfare chivalry and religious orders give readers an appreciation of the multifaceted nature of these holy wars War and Violence in the Western Sources for the First Crusade Sini Kangas,2024-05-27 Medieval Westerners accepted killing for religion and praised the outcome of the First Crusade 1096 1099 At the same time their attitude to violence was ambivalent Theologians shunned the practical use of force while the warrior aristocracy valued the capacity for physical destruction In the absence of theological doctrine on the practicalities of holy warfare the first crusaders draw their ideas about killing from diverse and sometimes conflicting traditions This book answers questions about how religious violence was described justified and remembered in the sources of the First Crusade What was the relation between faith convention and action Crusaders Dan Jones,2019-10-01 A major new history of the Crusades with an unprecedented wide scope told in a tableau of portraits of people on all sides of the wars from the author of Powers and Thrones For more than one thousand years Christians and Muslims lived side by side sometimes at peace and sometimes at war When Christian armies seized Jerusalem in 1099 they began the most notorious period of conflict between the two religions Depending on who you ask the fall of the holy city was either an inspiring legend or the greatest of horrors In Crusaders Dan Jones interrogates the many sides of the larger story charting a deeply human and avowedly pluralist path through the crusading era Expanding the usual timeframe Jones looks to the roots of Christian Muslim relations in the eighth century and tracks the influence of crusading to present day He widens the geographical focus to far flung regions home to so called enemies of the Church including Spain North Africa southern France and the Baltic states By telling intimate stories of individual journeys Jones illuminates these centuries of war not only from the perspective of popes and kings but from Arab Sicilian poets Byzantine princesses Sunni scholars Shi ite viziers Mamluk slave soldiers Mongol chieftains and barefoot friars Crusading remains a rallying call to this day but its role in the popular imagination ignores the cooperation and complicated coexistence that were just as much a feature of the period as warfare The age old relationships between faith conquest wealth power and trade meant that crusading was not only about fighting for the glory of God but also among other earthly reasons about gold In this richly dramatic narrative that gives voice to sources usually pushed to the margins Dan Jones has written an authoritative survey of the holy wars with global scope and human focus *War and the Christian Conscience* Joseph Fahey,2005 The Christian tradition has supplied a variety of answers to the question of war but how are we to decide which one is right More basically how does one go about forming one s personal conscience For all who ponder these questions whether young people facing military service or counselors chaplains or teachers this book is essential Provided by publisher *THE GUIDE TO ANSWERING ISLAM* Daniel

Janosik,2019-01-26 The average Christian knows somewhat how dangerous radical Islam is because of the regular media coverage of beheadings of Christians Jews and even young little children not to mention Muslims with which they disagree However the average Christian does not know their true beliefs just how many there are to the extent they will go to carry out these beliefs Daily we find Islamic commentators on the TV and radio offering up misleading information quoting certain portions of the Quran while leaving other parts out When considering Islamic beliefs other Islamic writings must be considered like the Hadith or Sunnah and the Shariah or canon law While Islam in general does not support radical Islam the vast majority do support radical beliefs For example beheadings stoning for adultery or homosexuality suicide bombings turning the world into an Islamic state and far too many other heinous things THE GUIDE TO ANSWERING ISLAM provides Christians with an overview of Islamic terminology The reader will learn about Muhammad s calling the history of the Quran how Islam expanded the death of Muhammad and the splinter groups that followed In addition the three sources of their teaching six pillars of belief five pillars of Islam the twelfth Imam and much more will be discussed While there are several books on Islam and radical Islam this will be the first that will prepare its readers to communicate effectively with Muslims in an effort toward sharing biblical truths THE GUIDE TO ISLAM will be an effective evangelism tool In addition each chapter will end with review questions helping the reader recall the main points of the chapter Therefore it can be studied alone or in a church Bible study setting THE GUIDE TO ANSWERING ISLAM has the contents constructed in a way that will greatly serve the Christian Church There are many recent books written by Christians about Islam and there are many books written recently about radical Islam However none of these recent books attempts to do what has been done which is to give an adequate portrayal of Islam critiqued by history and Christian doctrine and then culminating in an extensive evaluation of the rise of Radical Islam from a Christian s perspective

The Crusades ...: Iron men and saints Harold Lamb,1930

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