

Counselor Training Applications Computer-Assisted Counseling: Problems and Prospects

MORTON WAGMAN
KENNETH W. KERBER

Recent computer-assisted counseling systems have been designed to treat specific types of psychological problems for which clearly articulated treatment strategies are available. Examples of such systems are MORTON, a program designed to treat mild to moderate depression, and PLATO ICS, a program for the treatment of moderately difficult mood-affective disorders. PLATO ICS and MORTON might be valuable for training counselors in treatment strategies for dealing with depression and depression. In addition, counselor trainers can respond in these systems as clients and can use them as simulations. Computer-aided or object counseling techniques might lead to significant theoretical advances because techniques must be clearly and correctly articulated to make computer applications feasible. Possible limitations of computer-assisted counseling are discussed, including ethics and counselor acceptance of computers as therapists and the limited ability of the computer to address a natural language.

The availability of computers has had a significant impact on clinical psychology with respect to psychological testing, interviewing, and diagnosis (Robinson, 1973; Spurr, 1981). However, perhaps the most controversial computer application in psychology involves the use of computers as therapists (DeWeaver, 1963; Feltman, Geist, Klein, Jefferson, & Gerst, 1981; Zarr, 1984). For example, Weizenbaum (1976) and Spero (1978) question the appropriateness of computer-based therapy, whereas Colby (1980) and Crist (1980) see definite advantages to this application.

It is beyond the scope of this article to discuss the appropriateness of using computers as therapists (see Alexander, 1978) or to discuss the ethical questions that arise from this application (see Sampson & Pyle,

Morton Wagman is a professor of psychology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, Illinois. He is also an adjunct professor, College of the Holy Cross.

Computer Assisted Counseling

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web these ions are called spectator ions because they do not participate in the actual reaction canceling the spectator ions gives the net ionic equation which shows only those species that participate in the chemical reaction $2\text{Ag}^+ \text{aq} + \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} \text{aq} \rightarrow 2\text{Cr}^{3+} \text{aq} + 7\text{H}_2\text{O} \text{l}$

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web chemical equation in which all dissolved ionic reactants and products including spectator ions are explicitly represented

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web jan 29 2020 the ionic form of this reaction is $2 \text{Na}^+ \text{aq} + 2 \text{Cl}^- \text{aq} + \text{Cu}^{2+} \text{aq} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \text{aq} + 2 \text{Na}^+ \text{aq} + \text{SO}_4^{2-} \text{aq} + \text{CuCl}_2 \text{ s}$ the sodium ions and sulfate ion are the spectator ions in this reaction they appear unchanged in both the product and reactant side of the equation

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web mar 11 2014 solution ionic equation $\text{H}^+ \text{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \text{aq} + \text{Na}^+ \text{aq} + \text{HCO}_3^- \text{aq} + \text{Na}^+ \text{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \text{aq} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \text{ l} + \text{CO}_2 \text{ g}$ the spectator ions are Cl^- and Na^+
net ionic equation $\text{H}^+ \text{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \text{aq} + \text{Na}^+ \text{aq} + \text{HCO}_3^- \text{aq} + \text{Na}^+ \text{aq} + \text{Cl}^- \text{aq} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \text{ l} + \text{CO}_2 \text{ g} + \text{H}^+ \text{aq} + \text{HCO}_3^- \text{aq} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \text{ l} + \text{CO}_2 \text{ g}$ here is a video on spectator ions
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web the six $\text{NO}_3^- \text{aq}$ ions and the six $\text{Na}^+ \text{aq}$ ions that appear on both sides of the equation are spectator ions that can be canceled to give the net ionic equation $3\text{Ba}^{2+} \text{aq} + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-} \text{aq} \rightarrow \text{Ba}_3\text{PO}_4 \text{ s}$

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web the equation below is the final net ionic equation after elimination of the spectator ions which yields water $\text{H}^+ \text{aq} + \text{OH}^- \text{aq} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} \text{ l}$ the spectator ions in $\text{KOH} \text{aq}$ and $\text{HNO}_3 \text{aq}$ are $\text{K}^+ \text{aq}$ and $\text{NO}_3^- \text{aq}$ how to identify and list the

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