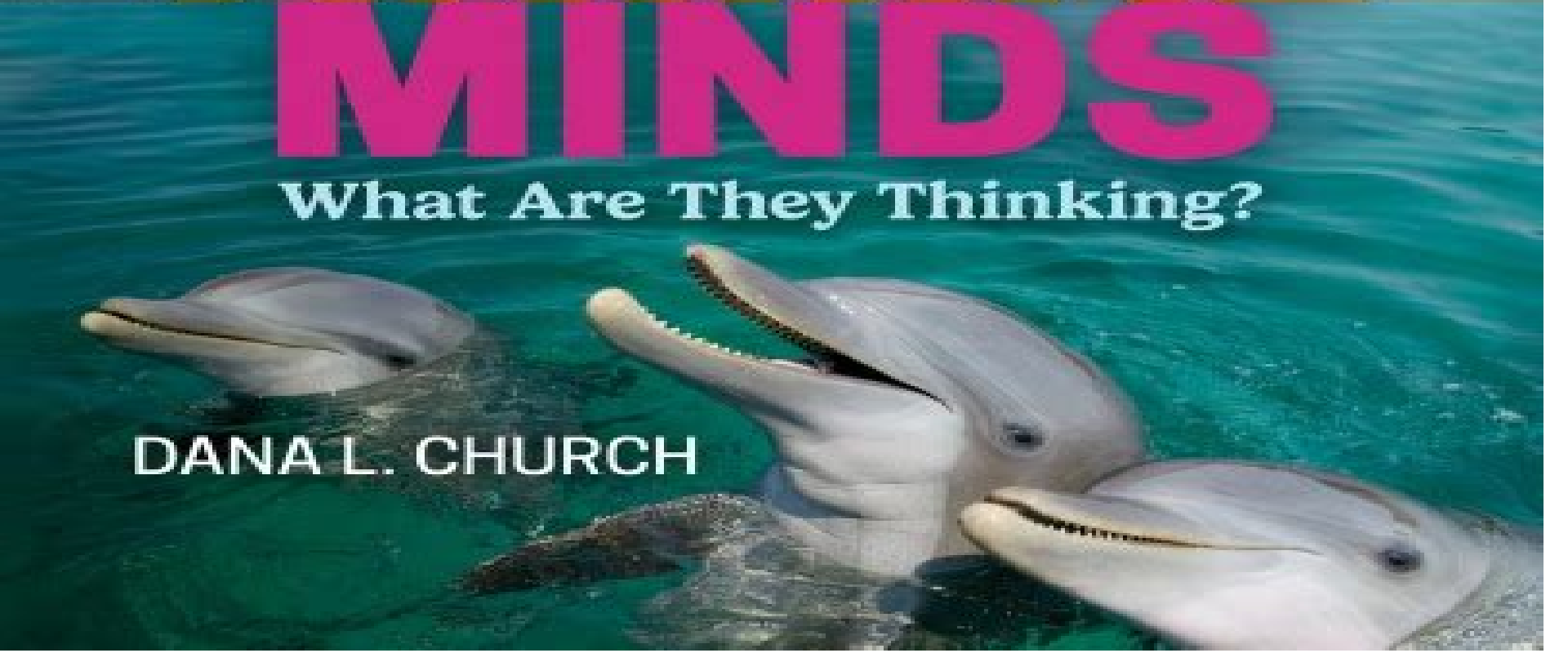




# ANIMAL MINDS

What Are They Thinking?



DANA L. CHURCH

# Animal Minds

**George Page**



## **Animal Minds:**

**Animal Minds** Donald R. Griffin, 1992 *Animal Minds* tackles a question that is both fascinating and important The overwhelming body of evidence that Donald Griffin has assembled puts beyond reasonable doubt the case for recognizing that many non human animals are capable of much more sophisticated thinking than many scientists have been prepared to believe Peter Singer author of *Animal Liberation*

**The Philosophy of Animal Minds** Robert W. Lurz, 2009-09-03 Do animals think Are they self aware Do they have emotions This book explores the philosophical issues concerning animal minds

[The Animal Mind](#) Kristin Andrews, 2014-10-30 The study of animal cognition raises profound questions about the minds of animals and philosophy of mind itself Aristotle argued that humans are the only animal to laugh but in recent experiments rats have also been shown to laugh In other experiments dogs have been shown to respond appropriately to over two hundred words in human language In this introduction to the philosophy of animal minds Kristin Andrews introduces and assesses the essential topics problems and debates as they cut across animal cognition and philosophy of mind She addresses the following key topics what is cognition and what is it to have a mind What questions should we ask to determine whether behaviour has a cognitive basis the science of animal minds explained ethology behaviourist psychology and cognitive ethology rationality in animals animal consciousness what does research into pain and the emotions reveal What can empirical evidence about animal behaviour tell us about philosophical theories of consciousness does animal cognition involve belief and concepts do animals have a Language of Thought animal communication other minds do animals attribute mindedness to other creatures moral reasoning and ethical behaviour in animals animal cognition and memory Extensive use of empirical examples and case studies is made throughout the book These include Cheney and Seyfarth s vervet monkey research Thorndike s cat puzzle boxes Jensen s research into humans and chimpanzees and the ultimatum game Pankseep and Burgdorf s research on rat laughter and Clayton and Emery s research on memory in scrub jays Additional features such as chapter summaries annotated further reading and a glossary make this an indispensable introduction to those teaching philosophy of mind animal cognition It will also be an excellent resource for those in fields such as ethology biology and psychology

**Inside Animal Minds** Virginia Morell, Mary Roach, 2012-10-09 Virginia Morell provides an overview of the science of animal intelligence She introduces you to an African gray parrot named Alex a bonobo named Kanzi and a border collie named Betsy Each of these animals tells us something interesting about the way they perceive and manipulate their world The article also looks at what scientists are learning about the intelligence of dolphins and crows beyond mere communication Mary Roach takes us to the savannahs of Senegal to meet a group of 34 chimpanzees whose behavior and social structures have given scientists some important clues about the nature of their communication and intelligence Peter Miller looks at the collective behavior of ants bees and other insects for what they can tell us about social organization and how sometimes intelligence lies outside of the individual brain This article served as the basis for his book *The Smart Swarm*

How Understanding Flocks Schools and Colonies Can Make Us Better at Communicating Decision Making and Getting Things Done *Animal Minds* Donald Redfield Griffin, 2001 In *Animal Minds* Donald R Griffin takes us on a guided tour of the recent explosion of scientific research on animal mentality Are animals consciously aware of anything or are they merely living machines incapable of conscious thoughts or emotional feelings How can we tell Such questions have long fascinated Griffin who has been a pioneer at the forefront of research in animal cognition for decades and is recognized as one of the leading behavioral ecologists of the twentieth century With this new edition of his classic book which he has completely revised and updated Griffin moves beyond considerations of animal cognition to argue that scientists can and should investigate questions of animal consciousness Using examples from studies of species ranging from chimpanzees and dolphins to birds and honeybees he demonstrates how communication among animals can serve as a window into what animals think and feel just as human speech and nonverbal communication tell us most of what we know about the thoughts and feelings of other people Even when they don't communicate about it animals respond with sometimes surprising versatility to new situations for which neither their genes nor their previous experiences have prepared them and Griffin discusses what these behaviors can tell us about animal minds He also reviews the latest research in cognitive neuroscience which has revealed startling similarities in the neural mechanisms underlying brain functioning in both humans and other animals Finally in four chapters greatly expanded for this edition Griffin considers the latest scientific research on animal consciousness pro and con and explores its profound philosophical and ethical implications

**Experiencing Animal Minds** Julie A. Smith, Robert W. Mitchell, 2012-11-27 In these multidisciplinary essays academic scholars and animal experts explore the nature of animal minds and the methods humans conventionally and unconventionally use to understand them The collection features chapters by scholars working in psychology sociology history philosophy literary studies and art as well as chapters by and about people who live and work with animals including the founder of a sanctuary for chickens a fur trapper a popular canine psychologist a horse trainer and an art photographer who captures everyday contact between humans and their animal companions Divided into five sections the collection first considers the ways that humans live with animals and the influence of cohabitation on their perceptions of animals minds It follows with an examination of anthropomorphism as both a guide and hindrance to mapping animal consciousness Chapters next examine the effects of embodiment on animals minds and the role of animal human interembodiment on humans understandings of animals minds Final sections identify historical representations of difference between human and animal consciousness and their relevance to pre-established cultural attitudes as well as the ways that representations of animals minds target particular audiences and sometimes produce problematic outcomes The editors conclude with a discussion of the relationship between the book's chapters and two pressing themes the connection between human beliefs about animals minds and human ethical behavior and the challenges and conditions for knowing the minds of animals By inviting readers to compare and contrast multiple

uncommon points of view this collection offers a unique encounter with the diverse perspectives and theories now shaping animal studies

The Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of Animal Minds Kristin Andrews, Jacob Beck, 2017-07-06 While philosophers have been interested in animals since ancient times in the last few decades the subject of animal minds has emerged as a major topic in philosophy The Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of Animal Minds is an outstanding reference source to the key topics problems and debates in this exciting subject and is the first collection of its kind Comprising nearly fifty chapters by a team of international contributors the Handbook is divided into eight parts Mental representation Reasoning and metacognition Consciousness Mindreading Communication Social cognition and culture Association simplicity and modeling Ethics Within these sections central issues debates and problems are examined including whether and how animals represent and reason about the world how animal cognition differs from human cognition whether animals are conscious whether animals represent their own mental states or those of others how animals communicate the extent to which animals have cultures how to choose among competing models and explanations of animal behavior and whether animals are moral agents and or moral patients The Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of Animal Minds is essential reading for students and researchers in philosophy of mind philosophy of psychology ethics and related disciplines such as ethology biology psychology linguistics and anthropology

The Animal Mind Kristin Andrews, 2014-10-30 The study of animal cognition raises profound questions about the minds of animals and philosophy of mind itself Aristotle argued that humans are the only animal to laugh but in recent experiments rats have also been shown to laugh In other experiments dogs have been shown to respond appropriately to over two hundred words in human language In this introduction to the philosophy of animal minds Kristin Andrews introduces and assesses the essential topics problems and debates as they cut across animal cognition and philosophy of mind She addresses the following key topics what is cognition and what is it to have a mind What questions should we ask to determine whether behaviour has a cognitive basis the science of animal minds explained ethology behaviourist psychology and cognitive ethology rationality in animals animal consciousness what does research into pain and the emotions reveal What can empirical evidence about animal behaviour tell us about philosophical theories of consciousness does animal cognition involve belief and concepts do animals have a Language of Thought animal communication other minds do animals attribute mindedness to other creatures moral reasoning and ethical behaviour in animals animal cognition and memory Extensive use of empirical examples and case studies is made throughout the book These include Cheney and Seyfarth s vervet monkey research Thorndike s cat puzzle boxes Jensen s research into humans and chimpanzees and the ultimatum game Pankseep and Burgdorf s research on rat laughter and Clayton and Emery s research on memory in scrub jays Additional features such as chapter summaries annotated further reading and a glossary make this an indispensable introduction to those teaching philosophy of mind animal cognition It will also be an excellent resource for those in fields such as ethology biology and psychology

*Animal Minds & Animal Ethics* Klaus Petrus, Markus

Wild,2014-03-15 Animal minds and animal ethics different origins connecting similarities Philosophers working on questions of animal ethics usually draw on research into animal cognition and subscribe to strong positions regarding animal minds Whereas philosophers interested in the question of animal minds sometimes draw ethical conclusions from the positions they argue for In spite of such overlaps these two areas of research have grown up separately One reason for this separation stems from the institutional distinction between theoretical and practical philosophy The principal aim of this anthology is to build bridges between the fields and different philosophical approaches of animal ethics and of animal minds and cognition

**Human and Animal Minds** Peter Carruthers,2019-11-28 The continuities between human and animal minds are increasingly well understood This has led many people to make claims about consciousness in animals which has often been taken to be crucial for their moral standing Peter Carruthers argues compellingly that there is no fact of the matter to be discovered and that the question of animal consciousness is of no scientific or ethical significance Carruthers offers solutions to two related puzzles The first is about the place of phenomenal or felt consciousness in the natural order Consciousness is shown to comprise fine grained nonconceptual contents that are globally broadcast to a wide range of cognitive systems for reasoning decision making and verbal report Moreover the so called hard problem of consciousness results merely from the distinctive first person concepts we can use when thinking about such contents No special non physical properties no so called qualia are involved The second puzzle concerns the distribution of phenomenal consciousness across the animal kingdom Carruthers shows that there is actually no fact of the matter because thoughts about consciousness in other creatures require us to project our first person concepts into their minds but such projections fail to result in determinate truth conditions when those minds are significantly unlike our own This upshot however doesn't matter It doesn't matter for science because no additional property enters the world as one transitions from creatures that are definitely incapable of phenomenal consciousness to those that definitely are namely ourselves And on many views it doesn't matter for ethics either since concern for animals can be grounded in sympathy which requires only third person understanding of the desires and emotions of the animals in question rather than in first person empathy *Inside the Animal Mind* George Page,2001-08-02 In the bestselling tradition of *When Elephants Weep* and *Dogs Don't Lie About Love* *Inside the Animal Mind* is a groundbreaking exploration of the nature and depth of animal intelligence While in the past scientists have refused to acknowledge that animals have anything like human intelligence a growing body of research reveals otherwise We've discovered ants that use leaves as tools to cross bodies of water woodpecker finches that hold twigs in their beaks to dig for grubs and bonobo apes that can use sticks to knock down fruit or pole vault over water Not only do animals use tools some also display an ability to learn and problem solve Based on the latest scientific and anecdotal evidence culled from animal experts in the labs and the field *Inside the Animal Mind* is an engrossing look at animal intelligence cognitive ability problem solving and emotion George Page originator and host of the long running PBS series *Nature* offers us an informed

entertaining and humanistic investigation of the minds of predators and scavengers birds and primates rodents and other species Illustrated with twenty four black and white photographs the book is the companion to the three part hour long show of the same name hosted by Page **Animal Minds** Dana L. Church,2024-02-13 Key Selling Points This book explores the field of animal cognition and introduces readers to the scientists and the experiments they use to find out how animals think Deals with STEM themes including the scientific method research experimentation and also women in science The book goes beyond facts about animals and explores how animals think It fosters an appreciation of animals at a deep level they are thinking beings and are individuals like humans The author is an expert in this field She has a PhD in animal cognition and includes interviews with other scientists to help shape the stories [Animal Minds in Medieval Latin Philosophy](#) Anselm Oelze,2021-04-02 This sourcebook explores how the Middle Ages dealt with questions related to the mental life of creatures great and small It makes accessible a wide range of key Latin texts from the fourth to the fourteenth century in fresh English translations Specialists and non specialists alike will find many surprising insights in this comprehensive collection of sources on the medieval philosophy of animal minds The book s structure follows the distinction between the different aspects of the mental The author has organized the material in three main parts cognition emotions and volition Each part contains translations of texts by different medieval thinkers The philosophers chosen include well known figures like Augustine Albert the Great and Thomas Aquinas The collection also profiles the work of less studied thinkers like John Blund Pseudo Peter of Spain and Peter of Abano In addition among those featured are several translated here into English for the first time Each text comes with a short introduction to the philosopher the context and the main arguments of the text plus a section with bibliographical information and recommendations for further reading A general introduction to the entire volume presents the basic concepts and questions of the philosophy of animal minds and explains how the medieval discussion relates to the contemporary debate This sourcebook is valuable for anyone interested in the history of philosophy especially medieval philosophy of mind It will also appeal to scholars and students from other fields such as psychology theology and cultural studies **How to Study Animal Minds** Kristin Andrews,2020-06-25 Comparative psychology the multidisciplinary study of animal behavior and psychology confronts the challenge of how to study animals we find cute and easy to anthropomorphize and animals we find odd and easy to objectify without letting these biases negatively impact the science In this Element Kristin Andrews identifies and critically examines the principles of comparative psychology and shows how they can introduce other biases by objectifying animal subjects and encouraging scientists to remain detached Andrews outlines the scientific benefits of treating animals as sentient research participants who come from their own social contexts and with whom we will be in relationship With discussions of science s quest for objectivity worries about romantic and killjoy theories and debates about chimpanzee cognition between primatologists who work in the field and those in the lab Andrews shows how scientists can address the different biases through greater integration of the subdisciplines of comparative psychology

**Can We Understand Animal Minds?** Michael Bavage, Ian Ground, 1994 What can we claim to know and what do we mean when we talk about non human animals This book is directed at the assumptions that underlie our thought about and discussion of animals It confronts fascinating dilemmas about knowledge and meaning in relation to animals other than ourselves Current theories of mind are too often limited to humankind The authors demonstrate the limitations of these traditional approaches providing instead a solid foundation for interactive techniques in animal studies They examine reasons for our reluctance to attribute psychological states and capacities to animals and focus on the expressive life of animals This approach allows for the removal of obstacles that stand in the way of a proper sensitivity to the world as shared

**Animal Minds** Marta Halina, 2024-04-04 Animal minds are complex and diverse making them difficult to study This Element focuses on a question that has received much attention in the field of comparative cognition Do animals reason about unobservable variables like force and mental states The Element shows how researchers design studies and gather evidence to address this question Despite the many virtues of current methods hypotheses in comparative cognition are often underdetermined by the empirical evidence Given this philosophers and scientists have recently called for additional behavioral constraints on theorizing in the field The Element endorses this proposal known as signature testing while also arguing that studies on animal minds would benefit from drawing more heavily on neuroscience and biology

**The Animal Mind** James L. Gould, Carol Grant Gould, 1994 In this volume James and Carol Gould go in search of the animal mind Taking a fresh look at the evidence on animal capacities for perception thought and language the Goulds show how scientists attempt to distinguish actions that go beyond the innate or automatically learned They provide captivating beautifully illustrated descriptions of a number of clever and curious animal behaviors some revealed to be more or less preprogrammed some seemingly proof of a well developed mental life The Goulds conclude by examining what animal consciousness studies have revealed about one species in particular ourselves Here these expert authors who once counted themselves among the skeptics show just how much opinions have changed They suggest that human and animal consciousness may differ in degree of complexity but not necessarily in kind and that the study of other animal minds can tell us much about our own It is a provocative closing for this examination of one of modern science s most controversial topics

**The Minds and Manners of Wild Animals** William Temple Hornaday, 1923

[Seven Challenges for the Science of Animal Minds](#) Mike Dacey, 2025-01-28 The scientific study of animal minds is difficult This book examines the most significant reasons this is so seven challenges for the science to overcome Researchers are aware of these challenges but few take any of them head on and none address them collectively Despite this focus on challenges the book s attitude is optimistic rather than critical these are challenges for the science not challenges to the science Researchers have made substantial progress as things are But taking the challenges head on can help build an even stronger more vibrant science The seven challenges are 1 underdetermination of theory by data 2 anthropomorphic bias 3 the difficulty of modeling cognitive processes 4 integrating across disciplines 5 ecological validity 6

small sample sizes and 7 measuring consciousness For each the book suggests rethinking the challenge and reorienting our attempts to address it These approaches are novel general ways of thinking that will help researchers work through the challenges and perhaps find solutions appropriate to their own research Each of the main chapters takes on one challenge Each also includes an empirical case study from social reasoning in chimpanzees to foraging in honeybees to consciousness in octopuses Along the way a big picture framework emerges for drawing conclusions about animal minds based on experimental evidence In this framework the role of any individual piece of the science is limited any individual experiment model claim or argument can only tell us so much When we are appropriately modest about each piece conclusions about animal minds must be arrived at by holistically considering all the evidence we can get This is a work in the philosophy of science but it is written to be accessible to any philosopher interested in empirical issues relating to the mind researchers in any of the related sciences including psychology neuroscience ethology and evolutionary biology as well as intermediate to advanced students

**Animal Mind – Human Mind** D. R. Griffin, 2012-12-06 the oleic acid on a live and wriggling sister or mother and refrain from evicting her from our hive But does the occurrence of unintelligent behavior suffice to demonstrate the total absence of mental experience under any circumstances Ethologists from some distant galaxy could easily discern examples of stupid and maladaptive behavior in our own species But do instances of human stupidity prove that none of us is ever consciously aware of what he is doing No available evidence compels us to believe that insects or any other animals experience any sort of consciousness or intentionally plan any of their behavior But neither are we compelled to believe the contrary In areas where data are few and of limited relevance dogmatic negativity can easily limit what scientists even try to investigate and thus perhaps delay or prevent important insights and discoveries Many of the participants agreed that a good starting point would be to consider what we know of our own thinking subjective feelings and consciousness and then move on to inquire whether other species experience anything similar Such an approach was once considered fallaciously anthropomorphic But it seems now to be widely if not universally recognized that this is a serious objection only if one has already assumed in advance that conscious thinking is uniquely human and the accusation of anthropomorphism is then merely a reiteration of the prior conviction

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